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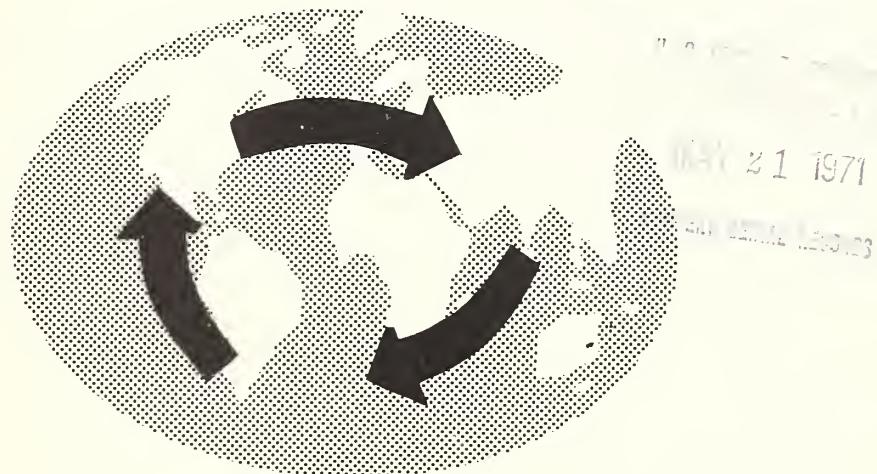
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MARCH 1971

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES



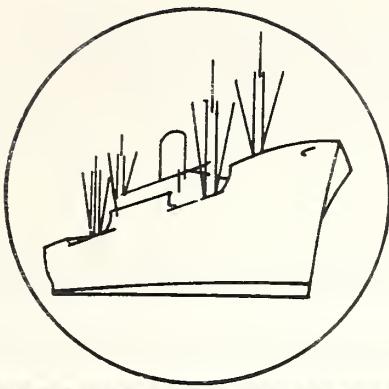
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Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch
Foreign Development and Trade Division
Economic Research Service



FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Digest

U.S. Agricultural Exports to EC Up Sharply in 1970 (see p. 6). U.S. agricultural exports to the European Community rose substantially to \$1.56 billion in calendar year 1970, reversing a 3-year decline. The 1970 level nearly equaled the 1966 record. Exports of commodities subject to and free of the EC's variable levies increased. U.S. exports of variable-levy commodities to the Community increased to \$454 million, about one-third above the level in 1969, but 29 percent below the 1966 record. An 8-million-ton reduction in EC grain supplies stimulated sharp increases in purchases of U.S. feed grains and wheat.

U.S. exports of commodities not subject to the variable levies increased to an alltime record of \$1.11 billion in 1970, sharply above the \$929 million in 1969 and the previous record in 1967. U.S. shipments of nonvariable-levy products to the Community have increased an average of 6.5 percent a year since 1962. Soybeans and soybean products have accounted for most of this rapid gain. Increases also occurred for fresh fruits, tobacco, nuts, and corn byproducts.

* * * * *

International Price Highlights (see p.16). Feed grain prices, except for Argentine corn, rose during January, while wheat prices were mixed. Cotton and rice prices moved up slightly and the soybean price declined slightly.

* * * * *

World Trade Highlights (see p. 20). Ghana's agricultural imports totaled \$60 million in 1969, up 2 percent from 1968. Except for cereals and cotton, imports of major commodities increased. Imports from the United States, the chief supplier, declined one-fifth. The U.S. share of the market dropped to one-fourth in 1969, from 32 percent in 1968.

Led by an \$18 million gain in meat exports, Ireland's exports of farm products advanced 5 percent in 1969 to \$441 million. Exports to the United States, mainly meats, increased one-fifth to \$45 million, raising the U.S. share of exports to 10.1 percent in 1969, up from 1968's 8.8 percent.

Compared with year-earlier levels, 1969 farm exports of Spain, Greece, and Taiwan were moderately higher. Principal export gains were recorded for Spain's vegetable oils, Greece's fruits and vegetables, and Taiwan's meats, fruits, and vegetables. U.S. takings of Greek exports in 1969 moved up slightly, but the United States took smaller shares of Spain's and Taiwan's farm exports.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Exports, July-January 1970/71 (see p. 42). U.S. agricultural exports in the first 7 months of fiscal year 1971 advanced 18 percent ahead of a year ago, pointing to exports for the full fiscal year totaling \$7.5 billion. This would be 10 percent above the previous record of \$6.8 billion in 1966/67 and well above last year's \$6.6 billion. A 44-percent increase in wheat grain exports and a 32-percent gain in soybeans led the gain in July-January. Other significant advances occurred for soybean oil, tallow, dairy products, feed grains, protein meal, cotton, and live cattle. But tobacco, rice, hides and skins, and flaxseeds were below 1969/70's export levels.

Exports to the European Community, totaling \$1 billion in July-January 1970/71, were nearly one-third above the corresponding months in 1969/70. About one-half of the increase occurred in commodities subject to the variable levies, mainly feed grains. However, wheat exports of \$60 million were about 2½ times larger than a year earlier. Exports of commodities not subject to the variable levies advanced one-fifth, with soybeans and soybean products accounting for 70 percent of the gain. Tallow, variety meats, vegetable oils, tobacco, and cotton also gained. Exports of fruits and vegetables, hides, and flaxseeds were down.

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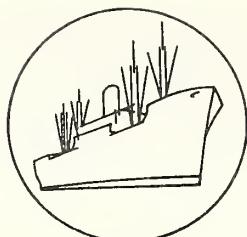
U.S. Agricultural Imports, July-January 1970/71 (see p. 47). The import value of farm products rose to \$3.35 billion in July-January 1970/71 -- 6 percent above the level in the corresponding months a year earlier. The increase was mainly in supplementary (partially competitive) commodities. Larger U.S. purchases of live animals, dairy products, meats, fruits, vegetables, edible nuts, grains, vegetable oil, sugar, and wines pushed imports of these competitive products 8 percent above those in 1969/70. Despite a substantial rise in the value of coffee imports because of higher prices, reduced imports of crude rubber, carpet wool, and tea resulted in little overall change in complementary (noncompetitive) products.

* * * * *

Table 1--U.S. exports: Value of total and agricultural exports, including specified Government-financed programs and commercial (dollar) sales by selected commodities and commodity groups, averages 1955-59, 1960-64, and 1965-69; annual 1969/70, July 1969 to date 1/ 2/

Year ending June 30	Animals: Cotton, and products: linters	Wheat: grains, and flour	Feed: rice, excluding: flour	Milled: oilseeds, and products: oilseed products	Fruits: vegetable products	Tobacco: unmanufactured	Total: Other: manufactured	Total: agri-cultural exports	Nonagri-cultural exports	Total: all commodities
-- Million dollars --										
<u>Average</u>										
<u>1955-59</u>										
Total	3/609	685	709	373	107	3/437	344	344	210	3,818
Commercial	422	399	240	231	57	329	328	310	196	2,512
Programs	187	286	469	142	50	108	16	34	14	1,306
<u>1960-64</u>										
Total	3/655	717	1,196	664	155	3/705	416	387	255	5,150
Commercial	553	548	406	545	80	589	413	333	229	3,696
Programs	102	169	790	119	75	116	3	54	26	1,454
<u>1965-69</u>										
Total	3/747	463	1,225	3/1,043	276	3/1,210	469	468	418	6,319
Commercial	609	353	543	948	163	1,103	467	436	367	4,989
Programs	138	110	682	95	113	107	2	32	51	1,330
<u>Annual</u>										
<u>1968/69</u>										
Total	731	329	893	3/775	320	1,237	475	507	474	5,741
Commercial	594	231	489	738	152	1,160	474	475	384	4,697
Programs	137	98	404	37	168	77	1	32	90	1,044
<u>1969/70 4/</u>										
Total	773	347	942	3/996	322	1,671	550	540	505	6,646
Commercial	681	231	559	933	184	1,587	550	522	419	5,666
Programs	92	116	383	63	138	84	5/	18	86	980
<u>July-September 1969</u>										
Total	176	70	203	278	78	223	139	134	109	1,410
Commercial	158	35	146	255	52	213	139	133	95	1,226
Programs	18	35	57	23	26	10	5/	1	14	184
<u>July-September 1970 4/</u>										
Total	199	46	258	295	63	411	141	107	128	1,648
Commercial	182	40	216	287	29	397	141	104	119	1,515
Programs	17	6	42	8	34	14	---	3	9	133
<u>Monthly 1969/70 6/</u>										
July	54	36	83	89	34	89	42	37	36	500
August	62	17	60	92	24	64	45	37	37	438
September	60	16	60	96	21	70	52	60	36	471
October	75	19	75	84	29	189	59	64	51	645
November	69	14	69	117	29	197	43	73	47	658
December	57	20	82	77	30	160	45	77	43	591
January	60	46	90	74	20	127	39	19	40	515
February	63	39	89	86	27	128	42	26	50	550
March	70	29	78	72	25	163	41	39	46	563
April	63	37	92	64	16	164	45	32	41	554
May	70	38	76	78	29	153	46	37	40	567
June	71	34	87	66	37	169	52	39	38	593
July-June	773	347	942	995	322	1,671	550	540	506	6,646
<u>Monthly 1970/71 6/</u>										
July	64	25	78	100	29	136	49	34	43	558
August	69	11	95	88	19	134	46	28	39	529
September	67	11	85	107	15	141	46	46	43	561
October	73	23	121	126	34	181	50	54	62	724
November	80	33	106	98	36	194	43	75	54	719
December	80	47	113	113	18	218	43	61	46	739
January	77	58	106	95	22	183	41	42	48	672
February										
March										
April										
May										
June										
July-January	510	208	704	727	173	1,187	318	340	335	4,502
:										20,175
:										24,677

1/ Government-financed programs include exports under Public Law 480 programs (sales for foreign currency, long-term dollar and convertible local currency credit sales, barter for strategic materials, and donations) and under AID programs. 2/ Commercial sales (exports outside Government-financed programs) include in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, which benefit the U.S. balance of payments and rely primarily upon authority other than P.L. 480; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash or in kind. 3/ Commodity group totals for feed grains, oilseeds and products, and animals and products include for years noted, in addition to the value reported by the Bureau of the Census, the estimated value of certain commodities donated through voluntary relief agencies, which are included by census in "Other food for relief and charity." 4/ Preliminary data. 5/ Less than \$500,000. 6/ Commodities may not add to total due to rounding.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC UP SHARPLY IN 1970

After declining for 3 consecutive years, U.S. agricultural exports to the European Community rose sharply to \$1.56 billion in calendar year 1970, from \$1.27 billion in 1969. The 1970 level nearly equaled the previous record in 1966. Exports of both commodities subject to the EC's variable levies and those not subject to the variable levies increased.

Variable-levy items accounted for nearly two-fifths of the increase in U.S. agricultural exports to the EC in 1970. U.S. exports of variable-levy items increased to \$454 million, about one-third above 1969, but below the record \$642 million established in 1966. A \$100 million export increase in feed grains accounted for nearly all of the gain. Feed grain shipments totaled \$324 million, sharply above the \$225 million in 1969 but substantially below the \$476 million peak in 1966. Exports of wheat also increased to \$77 million in 1970, from \$56 million in 1969. Other variable-levy commodities showed relatively little value change.

Two main factors caused the sharp rise in U.S. agricultural exports in 1970. The first was a short-term development: Sharp reduction of EC grain production and stocks. Total grain supply in the Community was down approximately 8 million tons in 1970. In addition exports -- especially grains -- were unusually small in 1969 because of the detrimental effects of the longshoremen's strike during January and February at Gulf and Atlantic ports. The second was a continuing development: Livestock industry growth amounting to about 3 percent annually since 1961. This growth continued into 1970 at about this rate of gain. Poultry meat production increased to 19 billion pounds in 1970 from 17.6 billion in 1969. Pork production was about 5.5 percent above a year earlier. With increased livestock production, the EC has boosted considerably imports of protein concentrates and other feedstuffs.

Economic growth continued in 1970. Overall industrial production in the Community increased about 6 percent, down from the 9-percent gain of 1969. Per capita gross national product rose by over 5 percent from \$2,186 (1968 prices) in 1969. France and Germany have the highest per capita incomes in the Community. Italy's per capita GNP increase of 5.8 percent in 1970 was one of the largest last year.

While the EC members did not change the parity of their currencies in 1970, changes in 1969 in West Germany and France affected the 1970 trade pattern. France continued an export tax and an import subsidy to offset the effect of 1969 devaluation on agricultural trade and farm income. Although border adjustments to compensate for the 1969 devaluation were phased out on January 1, 1970, West Germany continued to compensate its farmers by direct payments from the German Treasury and by manipulations of the value added tax; moreover German agriculture received direct payments from the FEOGA.

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC BY VARIABLE-LEVY AND NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES

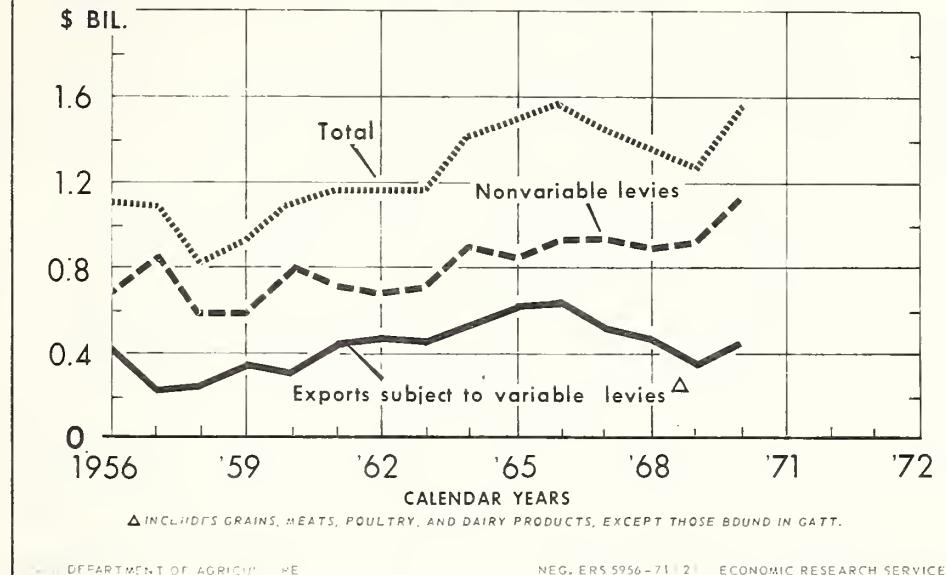


Figure 1

After transshipments adjustment, West Germany was the largest European market for U.S. agricultural exports in 1970. Shipments from the United States totaled an estimated \$600 million. Netherlands, the next best market for U.S. farm products, took about \$475 million worth. An estimated \$150 million worth of farm commodities were transshipped through the Netherlands to other countries in 1970.

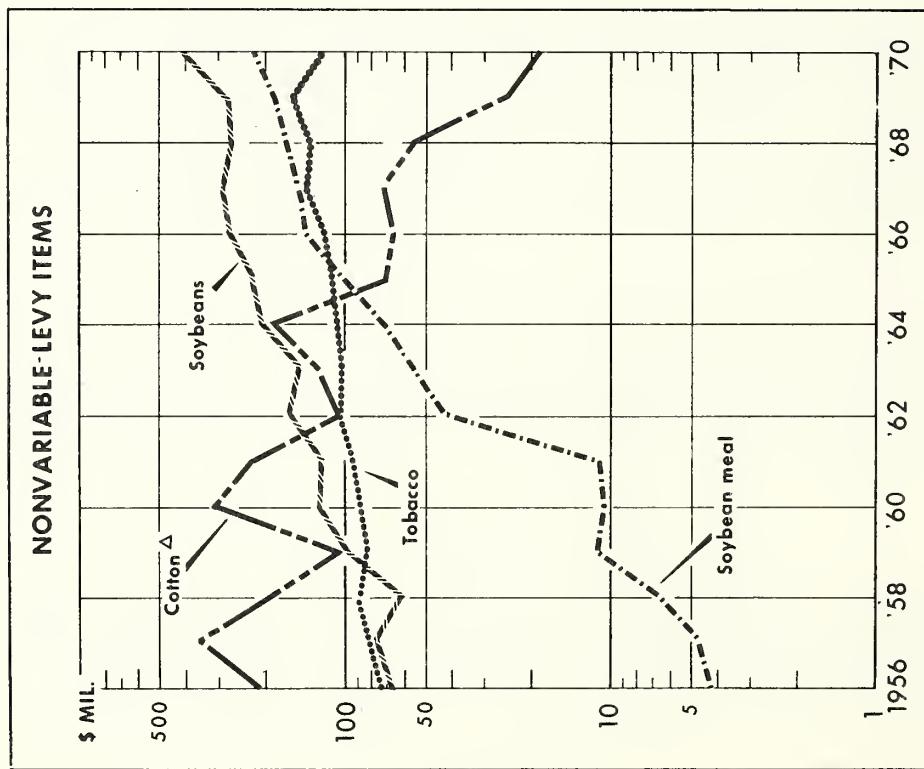
Italy, the third largest market, took an estimated \$215 million of U.S. farm products in 1970, a considerable drop from previous years. Italy took less feed grains and hides and skins.

U.S. exports of farm products to France totaled over \$200 million in 1970. Substantial advances in U.S. soybean and soybean product exports to France in recent years have more than offset a sharp reduction in cotton exports. Belgium-Luxembourg, the smallest and perhaps the stablest EC market for U.S. agricultural products, took around \$130 million worth in 1970. An estimated \$50 million worth of agricultural shipments were transshipped from Belgium. Tables 2 and 3 show U.S. agricultural exports not adjusted for transshipments as reported by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Variable-Levy Commodities

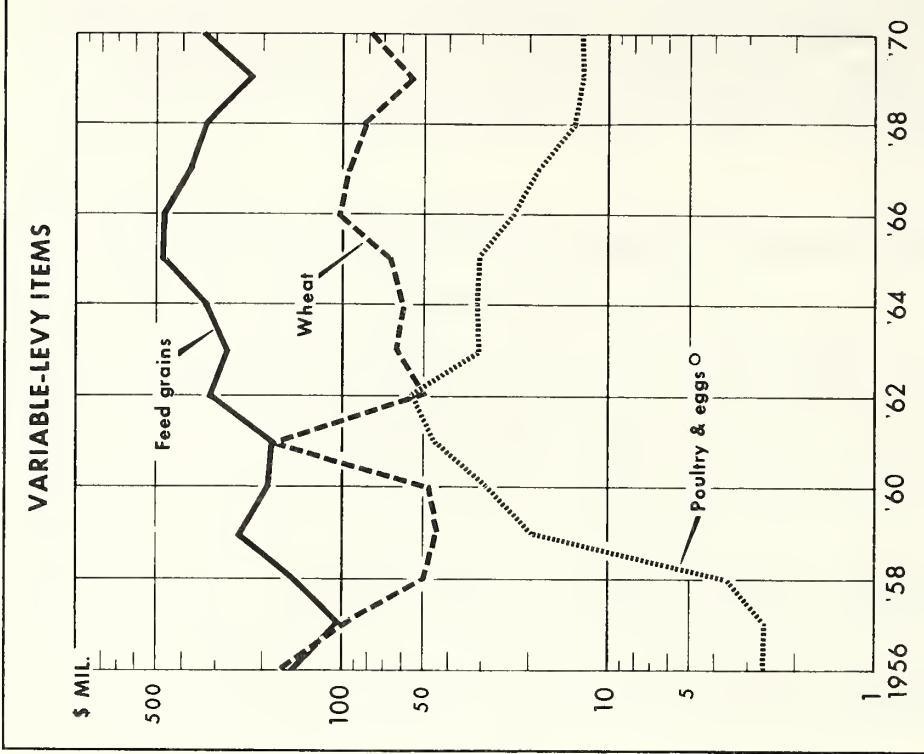
U.S. exports subject to variable levies accounted for 29 percent of total agricultural shipments to the EC in 1970, up from 27 percent in 1969 but below the 41-percent level in 1966. Since the 1967 unification of EC grain prices, the trend of U.S. variable-levy exports has been down. An increase in 1970 to \$454 million, from \$340 million in 1969, still left these exports significantly below the \$642 million of 1966. Unusually low exports in 1969 were due in part to effects of the U.S. longshoremen's strike at Gulf and Atlantic ports.

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO THE EC, BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES



△ EXCLUDES LINTERS.

○ EXCLUDES CANNED POULTRY.
COMMODITIES SHOWN MADE UP ABOUT 3/4 OF TOTAL RECENTLY.
VERTICAL SCALE IS LOGARITHMIC.



○ EXCLUDES CANNED POULTRY.

VERTICAL SCALE IS LOGARITHMIC.

Figure 2

Feed grains.--The gain in exports in 1970 reflected to a considerable degree the reduced grain and forage crop in the Community. Wheat production was down while feed grain production showed little change. However, reduced forage production made larger feed imports necessary.

Livestock production in the EC increased 3 percent. But feed grain production changed little, lower quantities of wheat were available for feeding, and grain stocks shrank, stimulating U.S. feed grain exports. Feed grain shipments to the EC in 1970 increased to \$324 million in 1970 from \$225 million in 1969. West Germany and the Netherlands accounted for most of this gain. Shipments to Italy were about the same as a year earlier.

At present, the Community is about two-thirds self-sufficient in grain production, up from around one-half in the early 1960's. Intra-Community grain trade has expanded sharply since 1962, totaling around 3.8 million tons in 1969/70. Because of the high cost of grains in the EC, feed manufacturers have turned to alternate feed materials. They feed soybean meal liberally because it is economically priced. In addition, they substitute cheaper products not subject to the variable levies for high-priced grains. Other items substituted for grain include beet pulp, manioc, gluten feed, and corn byproducts. U.S. exports of corn byproducts totaled \$34 million in 1970, down from \$37 million in 1969, but in contrast to less than \$1 million in 1960. Most U.S. exports of corn byproducts are starch manufacturing industry residues, mainly gluten feed, exempt from EC variable levies.

Wheat.--U.S. exports of wheat to the EC in 1970 rose \$21 million to \$77 million. The gains were focused in West Germany and the Netherlands.

U.S. exports of wheat to the Community have shown a fairly steady decline since unification of EC prices in 1967. U.S. exports then were \$106 million. Exports of wheat to the EC have varied sharply from year to year, ranging between a 1956 high of \$177 million and a low \$45 million in 1959. With high wheat price support incentives, the EC has become nearly self-sufficient except in years of poor crops. However, the EC has been a rather sizable market for high-protein wheat used for blending with indigenous wheat to obtain desired baking qualities. Moreover, France and Italy have purchased considerable quantities of durum wheat for use in pasta products. The European Community has increased its production of high-protein wheat through the development of better seeds and improved production practices. But the competition in this market has been very intense with more wheat coming from Canada and Australia.

Rice.--U.S. exports of rice fell to \$21 million in 1970 from the high of \$31 million in 1969, as Latin American producers greatly increased shipments to the EC of highly subsidized rice. Shipments from Latin America rose sharply in 1970 from 35,000 tons in 1969. The Community produces about a million tons of short-grain rice annually in Italy and France. The increased demand in the Community has been for long-grain rice, mainly supplied by the United States in recent years. France and Italy have developed a long-grain rice, but it is still insignificant in total EC consumption.

Poultry.--U.S. exports of poultry and poultry products totaled \$13 million in 1970, about the same as a year earlier. The increase in eggs and live poultry, mainly baby chicks, about offset declines for broilers and fryers and other fresh poultry. Turkey exports of \$8.9 million were nearly the same as in 1969, but below the \$17.5 million in 1965. Overall, U.S. exports of poultry products to the EC are down sharply from the \$53 million peak in 1962.

Other commodities.--"Other" variable-levy exports showed little net change from the relatively low level a year earlier. Shipments of beef, lard, and dairy products increased slightly, while pork exports were off sharply. There were no rye grain exports in 1970, in contrast to \$408,000 for 1969.

Nonvariable-Levy Commodities

U.S. exports of commodities not subject to variable levies increased to an alltime record of \$1.11 billion in 1970, above the \$929 million in 1969 and the previous record \$931 million in 1967. Since the creation of the Common Agricultural Policy in 1962, U.S. exports of nonvariable-levy products to the European Community have increased an average of 6.5 percent a year. Soybeans and soybean products accounted for most of this rapid increase. Additional increases came from fresh fruits, tobacco, nuts and preparations, and corn byproducts.

Exports of oilseeds and products rose to a record \$665 million in 1970, from \$500 million in 1969. Soybean exports, rising to a record \$409 million, accounted for about three-fourths of this increase. Soybean meal gained sharply to \$220 million in 1970 from \$183 million in 1969.

Substantial growth in the livestock industry in Western Europe, plus adoption of specialized livestock production, and high grain prices in the Community all have stimulated U.S. exports of soybeans and soybean meal in recent years. At the same time, alternate sources of protein have remained relatively tight. Peanut meal from Africa has been very scarce, with production down in Nigeria, Senegal, and Niger. Although fishmeal production in Peru increased sharply in 1970, exports from Peru have gained relatively little. About half of the protein import requirement of the EC is now supplied by the United States in the form of soybeans or soybean meal.

U.S. exports of vegetable oils rose to \$20 million in 1970 from \$14 million in 1969, reflecting tight world supplies of fats and oils. Tallow shipments more than doubled to \$33 million in 1970. Most U.S. tallow exported to the EC is utilized in the mixed feed industry.

U.S. exports of tobacco declined to \$124 million in 1970 from \$149 million in 1969. In 1970, the European Community purchased large quantities of tobacco from nontraditional suppliers such as Mainland China, Korea, and India. Europeans prefer U.S. tobacco because of its distinct aroma and taste, but reacted to high U.S. tobacco prices, which averaged about \$1 a pound in 1970.

The Community produces only about one-third of the tobacco it uses. The United States gained a larger share of the EC market in 1967 when U.N. trade sanctions were imposed against Rhodesia. Before the sanctions, Rhodesia was a major U.S. competitor, exporting 43 million pounds to the EC in 1965.

Cotton.--U.S. exports of cotton declined for the third consecutive year. Exports of cotton to the EC dropped to \$19 million from \$24 million in 1969 and \$313 million in 1960. The United States has suffered because of increased competition from the foreign free world and a substantial rise in the production of man-made fibers within the Community.

Fruits.--U.S. exports of fruits totaled \$67 million in 1970, little changed from the previous year. Gains in dried fruits, canned peaches, and pineapples were about offset by declines in fresh oranges and apples, fruit cocktail, and other canned fruits. Fruit juices rose \$3 million to \$11 million. Stagnation in U.S. exports of fruits and preparations reflects (1) increased imports of fruits from preferential Mediterranean countries, (2) increased EC production of many deciduous fruits, and (3) increased competition from other major producers of canned fruits, especially Australia and South Africa.

Vegetables.--U.S. exports of vegetables and preparations rose to \$22 million in 1970 from \$17 million in 1969. Dried bean exports increased to \$8 million from \$5.7 million, while dried peas were up to \$5.4 million in 1970, compared with \$4.6 million in 1969. Canned asparagus exports fell to \$431,000 from \$692,000. In 1963, EC purchased nearly \$10 million worth of asparagus from the United States. However, increased competition, especially from Taiwan, sharply reduced U.S. shipments.

Hides and skins.--U.S. exports of hides and skins declined one-fourth from the \$24 million of 1969. Uncertainty concerning prospects of the U.S. market for Italian shoes may have played a part. However, the United States supplies less than 10 percent of the hides used in leather manufacture in the Community.

Other commodities.--U.S. exports of nuts and preparations rose to \$22 million, mainly because of increased exports of almonds. U.S. almond production increased sharply with increased mechanical harvesting. U.S. exports of variety meats, not a variable-levy item, rose to a record \$42 million in 1970 from \$37 million in 1969. Demand for specialty meats is very strong in the Community to supplement domestic production. U.S. exports of canned poultry fell to \$47,000 in 1970 compared to \$172,000 in 1969, and the high of \$3.9 million in 1964. This product is now supplied from the substantially expanded European Community poultry industry. Canned poultry is bound in GATT and is not subject to the EC's system of variable levies.

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports to the EC: Value by commodity and country, calendar years 1969 and 1970

Commodity	Netherlands		Belgium-Luxembourg		France		West Germany		Italy		Total EC	
	1969	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970
<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>												
Variable-levy commodities 1/												
Feed grains	85,363	139,581	32,755	50,527	4,934	-1,923	35,646	69,883	66,280	62,008	224,977	323,920
Corn	84,106	124,489	28,490	39,607	4,667	1,837	35,593	62,927	58,185	219,094	287,044	
Grain sorghums	1,257	13,159	4,221	8,199	267	86	53	52	42	102	5,839	21,548
Barley	0	396	0	0	0	0	0	2,548	0	2,639	0	5,583
Oats	9,143	1,537	44	2,721	0	0	0	4,405	0	1,082	44	9,745
Rice	4,501	3,370	3,160	5,395	4,435	13,116	8,789	13	15	31,038	20,899	
Rye grain	4,09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,09	0	0
Wheat grain	12,663	26,584	6,047	5,319	15,211	3,182	9,465	31,840	12,755	10,497	56,141	77,421
Wheat flour	861	845	14	2	2	2	7	82	40	24	924	956
Beef and veal, excluding variety meats	37	75	68	42	163	189	22	73	89	40	379	419
Pork, excluding variety meats	58	8	12	38	85	40	147	60	20	0	321	146
Lard 2/	28	1	61	275	0	2	120	126	0	0	209	404
Dairy products	144	109	122	59	41	27	357	782	97	82	761	1,060
Poultry and eggs	1,176	938	403	777	1,102	1,108	7,743	8,454	2,545	1,887	12,969	13,056
Live poultry	206	206	115	211	893	1,024	8	13	577	711	1,800	2,165
Broilers and fryers	165	34	13	12	5	11	525	284	0	1	708	342
Stewing chickens	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkeys	747	687	237	495	4	27	6,738	7,198	1,123	466	8,849	8,874
Other fresh poultry	16	0	0	0	3	0	94	4	7	0	119	4
Eggs	42	11	38	59	197	1,000	46	378	846	838	709	1,693
Other	5,801	9,797	580	1,219	1,000	1,195	2,612	2,460	1,447	764	11,440	15,437
Total	115,683	182,439	43,432	61,418	27,933	12,103	69,235	122,440	83,286	75,317	339,568	453,718
<u>Nonvariable-levy commodities</u>												
Canned poultry 3/	24	4	0	0	0	0	166	43	2	0	172	47
Cotton, excluding linters	2,704	2,582	3,001	3,768	7,611	3,403	3,859	4,600	6,500	5,097	23,675	19,451
Fruits and preparations	20,413	18,288	7,003	7,360	13,754	12,853	20,710	24,157	3,893	3,797	65,771	66,657
Fresh fruits	13,969	11,803	1,314	625	6,644	6,395	2,788	3,221	48	198	24,762	22,242
Citrus	13,020	11,548	1,187	679	6,581	6,252	2,552	2,876	1	120	23,339	21,406
Oranges and tangerines	9,993	7,500	313	2,543	3,064	1,754	510	4,668	0	0	14,246	9,934
Lemons and limes	1,993	2,388	435	313	2,543	3,661	1,769	2,024	0	0	6,739	8,586
Grapefruits	959	1,211	72	13	974	1,104	272	381	0	120	2,276	2,829
Other	75	49	1	0	0	6	1	3	1	0	78	57
Apples	819	131	63	30	4	0	1	0	0	0	887	161
Grapes	84	49	23	1	2	34	35	0	0	0	141	87
Others	46	75	41	57	59	68	201	310	47	78	395	588
Dried fruits	838	821	1,197	1,272	2,654	2,827	1,415	1,902	2,451	2,575	8,555	9,398
Raisins	382	355	347	458	2,276	202	765	814	69	29	1,838	1,858
Prunes	360	359	741	651	2,366	1,291	516	485	2,339	2,294	6,322	5,081
Other	96	107	109	163	1,34	1,34	603	43	43	252	395	2,459
Fruit juices	1,518	2,344	682	943	4,427	2,237	3,202	5,104	274	545	8,103	11,374
Orange	1,239	2,163	458	660	1,287	1,138	2,121	3,428	38	42	5,145	7,431
Grapefruit	114	159	109	117	815	679	409	790	168	412	1,616	2,156
Other	165	222	115	166	325	202	672	886	68	91	33	1,783
Canned fruits 4/	3,361	2,758	3,758	4,712	1,996	1,383	12,630	13,526	979	446	22,723	22,027
Peaches	1,128	739	866	1,550	235	103	5,862	7,091	581	44	8,671	9,327
Fruit cocktail	1,145	965	1,471	2,059	334	93	2,682	3,236	197	188	5,828	5,668
Pineapples	759	620	1,024	1,189	1,306	1,151	2,053	3,417	160	187	5,303	6,564
Other	329	434	397	114	121	36	2,033	655	41	27	2,921	1,264
Other fruits	727	362	52	8	33	11	675	404	141	33	1,628	820
Vegetables and preparations	4,594	5,021	1,534	1,223	2,876	4,799	6,286	7,991	2,142	2,999	17,432	22,027
Pulse	2,387	2,706	509	608	2,144	3,700	3,114	3,656	1,761	2,433	10,315	13,372
Dried beans	1,617	1,493	260	470	1,966	3,380	843	1,482	995	1,166	5,681	7,990
Dried peas	1,170	1,213	138	178	1,178	178	2,271	2,174	138	766	4,634	5,382

Continued--

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports to the EC: Value by commodity and country, calendar years 1969 and 1970--Continued

Commodity	Netherlands		Belgium-Luxembourg		France		West Germany		Italy		Total EC	
	1969	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970
-- 1,000 dollars --												
Nonvariable-levy commodities--Continued												
Vegetables and preparations--Continued												
Fresh vegetables	352	746	410	5	26	12	150	240	62	153	1,001	1,158
Canned vegetables	135	91	418	378	253	306	676	482	62	45	1,344	1,302
Asparagus	48	31	285	232	55	42	293	117	10	9	692	431
Other	87	60	133	146	198	264	383	365	52	36	852	871
Other vegetables and preparations	1,320	1,478	197	232	453	511	2,346	3,613	257	359	4,772	6,195
Hides and skins	6,063	3,281	444	235	3,300	3,052	8,428	6,388	6,136	4,852	24,371	17,807
Cattle hides	5,292	2,680	351	195	2,610	2,557	6,905	5,663	4,800	3,624	19,958	16,719
Calf and kid skins	379	242	18	24	40	58	469	115	594	486	1,500	926
Other	392	359	75	16	650	437	1,056	610	742	742	2,913	2,162
Oilseeds and products	172,404	210,974	54,692	58,728	45,536	81,413	153,184	215,141	73,771	89,274	4,995	5,585
Oil cake and meal	49,434	50,966	15,343	19,440	43,468	54,700	61,589	74,991	20,346	27,850	190,180	227,986
Soybean	44,862	49,180	15,257	18,685	42,963	54,192	59,345	70,429	20,201	27,506	182,608	219,991
Other	4,592	1,786	86	795	505	508	2,244	4,562	145	344	7,572	7,995
Oilseeds	116,883	160,173	39,180	37,004	946	25,879	85,359	123,234	52,640	60,736	295,006	417,026
Soybeans	109,805	156,299	38,236	36,211	593	25,771	76,029	130,243	52,613	60,717	277,276	409,241
Flaxseed	5,783	2,776	940	209	345	107	8,050	274	0	0	15,118	3,366
Other	1,295	1,098	4	584	8	1	1,280	2,717	27	19	2,612	4,419
Vegetable oils	6,087	8,1835	169	2,244	1,122	834	6,236	6,916	785	688	14,399	19,516
Cottonseed	2,243	3,049	1	675	7	5	2,039	5,593	5	2	4,294	9,324
Soybean	33	100	1	0	7	1	184	55	17	12	242	169
Linseed	1,349	2,264	1	0	3	0	77	13	8	19	1,438	2,297
Other	2,462	3,422	166	1,569	1,105	828	3,936	1,255	755	655	8,245	7,726
Tallow 3/	6,112	17,324	816	3,460	4,06	1,517	3,466	3,995	3,409	7,145	14,208	33,441
Tobacco, unmanufactured	22,620	19,428	13,529	10,543	5,957	6,550	89,698	84,712	17,256	2,481	149,061	123,614
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 3/	7,386	9,131	3,093	3,575	20,528	20,384	6,248	9,371	0	1	37,254	42,465
Nuts and preparations	1,724	2,701	431	1,002	2,309	4,327	7,504	14,081	362	377	12,330	22,488
Hops	67	156	78	179	19	31	1,076	37	54	1,111	1,418	1,418
Corn byproducts, feed 5/	28,983	27,713	59	1,002	4	22	7,491	5,560	221	70	36,758	34,368
Food for relief and charity	0	1	1	1	1	18	6	57	4,62	4,51	4,69	529
Other	9,917	14,607	3,755	4,395	9,461	11,214	15,750	17,845	7,967	8,180	46,854	56,236
Total nonvariable	293,011	340,133	88,514	95,674	111,762	149,483	323,608	395,017	122,155	124,769	929,051	1,105,076
Total	398,694	522,572	131,946	157,092	139,695	161,586	392,843	517,457	205,441	200,086	1,268,619	1,558,794

^{1/} Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964.^{2/} Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use.^{3/} Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.^{4/} Variable levy on sugar-added content.^{5/} Mainly corn & gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 3.—U.S. exports to the EC: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-70

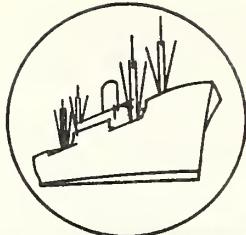
Commodity	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
-- 1,000 dollars --															
Variable-levy commodities 1/															
Feed grains															
Corn	105,916	157,541	241,295	197,146	186,046	317,082	275,256	325,972	471,771	476,441	373,631	336,501	224,977	323,920	
Grain sorghums	56,330	48,105	89,424	83,309	113,180	166,464	196,165	238,998	471,182	340,280	304,306	313,442	219,094	287,044	
Barley	35,227	13,731	37,109	60,337	53,545	48,141	63,308	51,087	61,988	86,525	82,330	44,434	5,839	21,548	
Oats	47,227	17,990	60,966	65,593	35,931	17,271	69,124	22,976	22,407	29,041	35,437	20,615	4,745	5,583	
Rice	20,013	11,361	24,161	25,941	18,773	7,454	18,186	5,028	2,779	18,394	4,276	1,775	44	9,745	
Rye grain	2,992	1,954	2,953	10,773	6,894	14,795	14,247	13,399	15,378	10,140	18,821	25,718	27,896	31,038	
Wheat grain	10,324	6,203	2,416	5,714	3,695	5,739	18,709	13,700	5,676	1,463	4,418	4,321	1,486	20,899	
Wheat flour	177,106	91,479	51,474	46,657	46,322	173,011	50,603	63,365	59,228	67,674	103,990	55,058	82,989	56,141	
Beef and veal, excl.	7,079	7,218	11,218	8,467	7,253	6,862	5,553	3,200	1,662	1,207	1,357	1,398	972	924	
Variety meats	82	44	40	18	38	49	64	163	1,064	1,511	647	567	530	379	
Pork, excl. variety meats	2,876	1,725	482	744	418	561	341	2,061	8,624	377	1,334	395	172	321	
Lard 2/	9,869	2,798	1,887	5,084	2,326	3,401	2,132	2,543	2,489	1,014	1,559	324	209	404	
Dairy products	25,274	11,438	2,502	10,162	2,997	2,084	3,603	22,551	54,398	30,473	1,213	1,234	928	761	
Poultry and eggs	2,577	2,589	3,633	19,235	28,551	45,835	53,479	30,613	31,676	30,747	23,600	18,533	14,362	12,969	
Live Poultry	10	26	62	212	231	611	790	1,388	1,059	1,380	1,497	1,735	2,205	1,800	
Broilers and fryers	---	---	1,554	7,852	12,437	24,733	30,701	10,615	6,306	5,805	2,617	1,279	708	2,165	
Stewing chickens	---	---	660	3,247	5,442	8,642	8,347	6,692	6,384	2,710	759	35	15	0	
Turkeys	---	---	744	2,184	5,275	5,521	9,624	8,766	11,060	17,491	13,526	12,627	9,253	8,849	
Other Fresh poultry	1,177	1,797	226	343	835	338	574	3,331	1,889	1,922	3,033	310	1,422	1,119	
Eggs	1,390	766	387	5,397	4,649	4,493	3,443	4,154	13,529	19,051	18,898	9,774	6,654	6,933	
Other	4,816	1,825	2,301	3,651	3,473	4,154	4,154	4,154	479,364	445,902	325,065	626,199	641,998	475,093	
Total	401,992	233,189	236,447	309,800	299,113	442,537	479,364	445,902	325,065	626,199	641,998	529,068	475,093	339,568	
Nonvariable-levy commodities:															
Canned poultry 3/	1	25	190	1,733	1,143	1,974	1,080	1,997	131,557	189,145	70,258	65,890	71,848	56,471	
Cotton, excl. linters	358,275	197,339	104,468	312,891	232,897	105,973	105,973	105,973	105,973	105,973	105,973	105,973	105,973	105,973	
Fruits and preparations	57,280	59,634	59,762	44,414	45,880	56,751	66,732	64,539	61,010	77,340	66,279	64,524	45,233	45,771	
Fresh Fruits	29,682	24,768	22,407	15,511	12,389	20,669	16,379	22,357	18,771	23,877	24,340	26,766	14,531	24,762	
Citrus	29,017	21,379	16,764	13,763	11,000	19,028	14,572	21,785	16,885	20,982	21,524	24,684	14,036	23,339	
Oranges and tangerines	21,528	13,604	4,193	7,846	3,811	8,364	6,557	7,309	7,475	9,945	10,213	12,867	2,685	14,246	
Lemons and limes	5,801	5,815	10,533	4,013	5,592	7,464	4,420	11,73	7,955	7,750	8,702	8,045	9,599	6,739	
Grapefruits	1,688	1,960	2,038	1,904	1,957	3,200	3,595	3,003	3,455	3,286	3,471	3,771	1,747	2,276	
Other	590	1,715	5,398	657	1,251	925	1,324	128	1,280	1,842	2,050	1,169	5	57	
Apples	9	29	13	26	22	30	6	10	14	115	157	391	110	887	
Grapes	1,645	1,645	232	1,065	1,116	686	477	434	592	938	522	367	395	588	
Dried fruits	9,171	10,180	9,874	6,623	9,754	7,744	8,425	8,245	8,067	11,428	8,080	9,178	8,555	9,398	
Raisins	2,736	1,227	1,207	3,181	2,085	1,675	1,143	1,933	1,261	1,656	1,433	1,718	1,720	1,838	
Prunes	5,071	5,322	5,595	3,594	6,774	4,761	5,874	5,244	5,535	8,608	5,840	6,974	4,828	6,322	
Other	1,664	3,631	3,072	4,171	895	1,304	1,408	1,068	1,271	1,164	807	486	284	395	
Fruit juices	5,337	6,285	9,873	4,183	5,874	7,424	8,914	6,583	3,677	4,447	4,744	8,754	8,644	10,103	
Orange	3,042	3,310	6,717	1,316	3,500	4,623	4,803	3,500	1,855	1,742	2,740	5,514	5,946	5,145	
Grapefruit	1,207	1,281	875	968	594	1,090	1,827	1,491	551	1,467	772	1,719	1,616	2,156	
Other	1,288	1,694	2,281	1,899	1,780	1,711	2,284	1,592	1,271	1,238	1,232	1,521	1,226	1,787	
Canned fruits 4/	12,905	18,242	17,631	17,386	17,754	31,605	26,142	29,348	35,917	27,280	18,971	14,391	22,723	22,823	
Peaches	2,119	5,454	5,621	3,391	7,739	9,356	16,030	13,213	11,857	14,618	11,544	6,216	9,327	8,671	
Fruits cocktail	1,432	2,034	2,472	2,484	2,992	2,585	4,469	6,175	6,090	7,096	7,006	5,824	5,668	4,598	
Pineapples	8,217	8,662	7,822	7,704	5,889	5,290	9,004	6,110	9,238	8,948	7,476	6,085	5,231	6,564	
Other	2,092	1,221	1,173	2,116	2,102	1,461	2,078	1,254	1,254	1,254	846	836	2,921	1,264	
Other fruits	185	159	472	466	477	1,160	1,409	1,212	1,147	1,671	835	835	1,629	820	

Continued

Table 3.--U.S. exports to the EC: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-70--Continued

Commodity	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
-- 1,000 dollars --															
Nonvariable-levy commodities--Con.															
Vegetables and preparations	9,226	8,191	9,435	13,529	12,431	13,337	24,611	33,048	23,676	21,160	20,004	12,536	16,338	17,432	22,027
Pulse	2,185	879	1,487	6,552	3,545	3,251	7,487	14,993	8,517	10,456	12,335	6,596	8,242	10,315	13,372
Dried beans	1,051	551	345	3,272	843	776	2,856	9,928	4,604	4,353	7,486	1,737	3,240	5,681	7,990
Dried peas	1,134	328	1,142	3,280	2,702	2,475	4,631	5,065	2,913	6,103	4,849	4,859	5,002	4,634	5,382
Fresh vegetables	624	169	9	20	13	360	1,171	2,520	159	488	518	860	1,566	1,001	1,158
Canned vegetables	4,254	4,222	6,124	4,376	6,247	6,400	10,009	11,392	9,926	7,818	4,519	2,620	1,200	1,544	1,302
Asparagus	2,139	3,290	5,331	2,221	5,252	5,394	8,537	9,407	8,933	7,132	3,695	1,428	692	431	871
Other	2,115	932	693	2,255	1,022	1,006	1,472	1,985	993	686	824	635	672	852	871
Other vegetables and preparations	2,163	2,924	1,815	2,581	2,626	3,326	5,944	4,143	5,074	2,398	2,632	2,460	4,430	4,572	6,195
Hides and skins	14,326	25,254	18,721	20,114	24,030	21,987	20,560	16,426	27,433	31,601	28,384	17,777	21,962	24,371	17,807
Cattle hides	6,483	16,713	11,449	13,592	18,585	15,144	14,122	11,187	21,195	25,130	21,540	12,022	15,885	19,958	14,719
Calf and kid skins	6,706	6,855	6,171	5,615	3,925	3,731	1,941	2,108	4,600	4,344	4,600	3,620	2,951	1,500	926
Other	1,137	1,686	1,101	907	1,520	1,750	2,707	3,298	4,130	2,127	2,244	2,135	3,126	2,913	2,162
Oilseeds and products	159,409	183,393	95,860	183,764	198,420	178,879	233,179	249,365	343,725	383,309	464,783	477,407	488,840	499,585	664,528
Oil cake and meal	9,793	9,988	7,782	22,305	10,604	16,274	61,520	76,637	110,736	110,736	175,054	156,558	190,180	227,386	190,180
Soybean	4,242	4,689	6,388	15,155	14,877	14,980	41,963	58,117	71,146	102,288	140,583	152,312	167,983	182,608	219,991
Other	5,551	1,299	1,394	7,150	3,727	1,284	4,057	3,403	5,491	8,448	9,289	4,246	7,071	7,572	7,995
Oilseeds	95,647	93,364	71,012	119,199	133,946	133,464	169,440	234,946	236,983	299,263	312,686	300,973	294,169	277,276	417,026
Soybeans	69,385	76,483	62,070	98,452	124,066	121,543	162,320	159,436	213,867	226,201	278,673	294,169	271,735	277,276	409,241
Flaxseed	26,151	16,630	8,912	20,336	11,357	12,315	11,396	9,079	19,003	8,947	17,750	14,105	22,462	15,118	3,366
Other	251	30	111	41	88	282	925	1,135	835	2,840	2,448	4,412	6,776	2,612	4,419
Vegetable oils	53,969	84,041	17,066	42,260	44,352	28,639	13,161	18,405	33,083	35,590	15,648	8,163	12,813	14,399	19,516
Cottonseed	31,168	41,353	5,527	28,480	28,194	19,541	8,776	12,675	18,188	23,087	3,839	130	261	4,294	9,324
Soybean	9,210	29,145	9,051	10,054	10,444	2,603	1,218	1,347	5,296	2,055	19	71	96	242	169
Linseed	9,944	9,486	275	688	3,449	2,309	4,82	800	1,443	1,679	8,497	4,042	8,715	1,438	2,297
Other	3,647	4,057	2,213	3,038	2,265	4,116	2,685	3,383	8,156	8,769	3,293	3,920	3,741	8,425	7,726
Tallow 3/	49,952	41,308	33,056	44,270	37,646	31,004	26,375	25,921	34,989	37,222	34,663	25,272	19,971	14,208	33,441
Tobacco, manufactured															
Variety meats, fresh															
or frozen 2/															
Nuts and preparations															
Hops															
Corn byproducts, feed															
5/															
Food for relief and charity															
Other															
Total nonvariables	699,441	860,476	585,136	576,211	799,611	714,514	671,387	725,509	890,812	850,254	922,257	931,031	892,293	929,051	1,105,076
Total EC	1,101,433	1,093,665	821,583	926,011	1,098,724	1,157,051	1,150,731	1,171,411	1,415,877	1,476,453	1,564,225	1,460,099	1,367,386	1,268,619	1,558,794

^{1/} Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964.^{2/} Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food uses.^{3/} Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.^{4/} Variable levy on sugar-added content only.^{5/} Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").



International Price Highlights

SELECTED PRICE SERIES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

The most significant price movements during January were increases in the c.i.f. U.K. prices of U.S. corn and of sorghum grain.

U.S. No. 3 yellow corn, c.i.f. U.K., was selling at \$76.35 per metric ton and at that level was 1 percent above a month earlier and 21 percent above January 1970. Sorghum grain, c.i.f. U.K., was quoted at \$69.47 a metric ton, a 4-percent increase over December and a 10-percent increase over January 1970. On the other hand, Argentine corn, c.i.f. U.K., was selling at \$77.24, 1 percent below December. Thus, the premium at which Argentine corn sold over U.S. corn, c.i.f. U.K., was reduced to 89 cents a metric ton. This price alignment was somewhat similar to that prevailing during the winter of 1970, but differed from the normal larger premium of Argentine over U.S. corn. For the first time in many years, the supplies of coarse grains are expected to be close to requirements. Despite a planted corn area in Argentina 7 percent above last year's, the crop now approaching harvest may amount to less than the 9.4 million tons produced last year. The market, however, seemed to anticipate a comfortable Argentine crop with the Argentine corn price, c.i.f. U.K., continuing the slide that started at planting time, even though the price level remained 23 percent above a year ago. According to the January survey of farmers' intentions to plant, U.S. corn acreage will be 6 percent above last year's. Nevertheless with uncertainty over the severity of leaf blight damage, the size of the 1971 U.S. corn crop is in doubt.

Prices for Canadian wheat were virtually unchanged. Canadian No. 1 Northern wheat, in store Fort William-Port Arthur, was selling at \$65.98 a metric ton, a slight increase over December but 7 percent above a year earlier. Northern Manitoba No. 2 wheat, c.i.f. U.K., however, decreased slightly to \$83.85 a ton, a level 13 percent above a year earlier.

Buyer's and seller's prices of U.S. No. 1 Hard Winter wheat, ordinary protein, f.o.b. Gulf ports, became identical as the export payment was reduced to zero. The price was \$63.57 a metric ton, only fractionally different from the higher seller's and the lower buyer's prices in December. The buyer's price showed a 22-percent increase over a year earlier, while the seller's price showed an 8-percent increase.

U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter wheat, c.i.f. U.K., was quoted at \$78.08 a metric ton, 2 percent below a month earlier and 12 percent above a year earlier.

Australian wheat, c.i.f. U.K., quoted at \$72.63 a ton, was 1 percent over a month earlier and 14 percent over a year earlier. Recent estimates put the 1970/71 Australian wheat crop at 8.2 million metric tons, 25 percent below 1969/70 production. Argentine wheat, c.i.f. U.K., was unquoted for the fifth consecutive month. High wheat prices relative to last year continue. Poor weather conditions and voluntary crop reductions have curtailed production.

Total world trade in wheat will rise, according to estimates, by 5 million tons in 1970/71, bringing the total to 55 million tons. This increase reflects both a normal rise in demand and the growing substitution of wheat for coarse grains in feed mixtures.

The export price of Thai rice was quoted at \$139.20 a metric ton, a 1-percent increase over the previous month but 10 percent less than the previous year.

U.S. No. 2 soybeans, c.i.f. U.K., were quoted at \$128.01, a slight decrease from December but still 18 percent above a year earlier.

The price of cotton, Memphis Territory, strict middling 1-1/16 inches, c.i.f. Liverpool, increased 1 percent to 31.0 cents a pound, its highest level since October 1968.

Table 4 .--Selected price series of international significance

Year and month	Wheat, Canada, No. 1 Northern, in store Fort William-Port Arthur export (Class II)	Wheat, U.S. No. 1, Hard Winter, ordinary protein, f.o.b. Gulf Ports <u>1/</u>	Wheat, U.S. No. 2, Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment
	Can. \$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/m.t.
	Buyer's price	Export certificate or payment	Seller's price
<u>1970</u>			
January	1.82	61.86	1.42
February	1.82	61.86	1.42
March	1.82	61.86	1.42
April	1.80	61.18	1.41
May	1.80	61.18	1.43
June	1.74	61.63	1.43
July	1.73	61.62	1.44
August	1.73	62.17	1.47
September	1.75	63.44	1.53
October	1.80	64.62	1.61
November	1.80	64.87	1.65
December	1.82	65.85	1.72
<u>1971</u>			
January 2/	1.82	65.98	1.73
		63.57	0
		0	1.73
		63.57	33.04
		78.08	
<u>1970</u>			
Wheat, Northern Manitoba No. 2, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	Wheat, Argentine Up-River, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	Wheat, Australian, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	Corn, Argentine, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment
E/l.t.	\$/m.t.	E/l.t.	\$/m.t.
January	31.48	74.36	28.90
February	33.27	78.58	29.20
March	33.50	79.13	29.03
April	33.15	78.30	28.88
May	33.20	78.43	28.88
June	33.54	79.22	31.98
July	33.30	78.65	30.12
August	33.28	78.61	29.38
September	34.45	81.37	---
October	35.94	84.89	---
November	35.96	84.96	---
December	35.56	84.00	---

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January 3/: 35.50 83.85 --- 30.75 72.63 32.70 77.24 32.32 76.35
Continued--

Table 4.—Selected price series of international significance—Continued

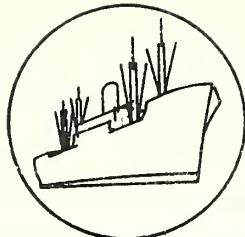
Year and month	Sorghum grain, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment 2/ shipment 2/	Rice, Thailand White, 5% broken f.o.b. Bangkok	Soybeans, U.S. No. 2, bulk, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment
	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.	£/l.t.
	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.	£/l.t.
1970			
January	26.72	63.13	64.25
February	25.53	60.31	63.00
March	25.78	60.90	59.60
April	25.62	60.52	58.00
May	25.76	60.85	58.00
June	24.87	58.75	59.00
July	25.26	59.66	59.50
August	26.67	62.99	60.75
September	30.53	72.11	58.94
October	30.46	71.95	59.38
November	29.62	69.98	59.00
December	28.17	66.53	57.50
January 2/	29.41	69.47	58.00
January 3/			139.20
1971			
January 2/			54.20
January 3/			128.01

1/ Buyer's price equals seller's price plus cost of export certificate or minus export payment, except for rounding errors.

2/ Argentine sorghums transshipped from Continental European ports.

3/ Restricted availability of prices, due to a mail strike in the United Kingdom, has caused a methodological deviation. All U.K. prices above for the month of January, except cotton, are based upon two Wednesday and three Saturday quotations through the middle of January, which were available to date. The table will be revised as soon as the remainder of the figures become available.

Source: Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Economics and Statistics, FAO; The Public Ledger, London; Grain Market News, USDA, C&MS; Bangkok Board of Trade; and Cotton and General Economic Review, Liverpool.



World Trade Highlights

AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS OF GHANA

In 1969, the agricultural imports of Ghana totaled \$60.4 million, 2 percent above the year-earlier level, and 9 percent above the 1962-65 average (tables 5 and 6). The United States is the largest source of Ghana's agricultural imports, supplying from 15 percent to 32 percent in recent years. Live animals, sugar, and dairy products each accounted for 14 percent of Ghana's total agricultural imports in 1969. Imports of wheat, Ghana's top-ranking farm import in 1967 and 1968, declined 12 percent in 1969 to end up in fourth place. Rice imports led Ghana's farm product purchases in 1962; since then they have exceeded wheat and flour imports in only one year -- 1965. Ghana's imports of animal and vegetable fats and oils increased to \$6.8 million in 1969 from less than \$2 million in 1962. Meanwhile, imports of vegetables and preparations declined steadily to less than \$1 million from nearly \$5 million.

The United States, the principal source of agricultural commodities for Ghana, supplied \$15 million worth or one-fourth of Ghana's farm imports in 1969. This was 21 percent less than in 1968, when the U.S. share accounted for 32 percent of Ghana's total farm imports. Based on U.S. export statistics, Ghana purchased \$11.3 million worth of U.S. agricultural products in 1970, compared with \$12.6 million in 1969. Although the total value of Ghana's 1969 imports of U.S. farm products advanced only 13 percent from 1962, the commodity mix differed substantially. In 1962, rice, wheat and flour, and tobacco accounted for 75 percent, 12 percent, and 8 percent, respectively, of Ghana's agricultural imports from the United States; and Ghana was not in the market for U.S. cotton or fats and oils. Of Ghana's 1969 U.S. farm product imports, all of which were under Government programs, rice accounted for 36 percent, fats and oils 28 percent, wheat and flour 14 percent, cotton 12 percent, and tobacco 1 percent.

In 1969, the United States supplied these shares of Ghana's major agricultural imports: Cotton, 100 percent; rice, 90 percent; tobacco, 65 percent; fats and oils, 62 percent; wheat and flour, 29 percent; and dairy products and eggs, 6 percent.

AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS OF IRELAND, SPAIN, GREECE, AND TAIWAN

Ireland.--Agricultural exports from Ireland were valued at \$441 million in 1969, up 40 percent from 1962 but slightly below the record \$449 million in 1967 (tables 8 and 12). Meats, dairy products, and live animals accounted for more than three-fourths of Ireland's farm commodity exports in 1969. Compared with 1962 export levels, 1969 dairy product exports more than doubled, meat exports advanced 78 percent, and exports of live animals were approximately the same.

Since 1962, the U.S. share of Ireland's agricultural exports has ranged from 2.5 percent to 10.1 percent (table 7). U.S. import statistics show that Ireland exported \$51.2 million worth of farm products to the United States in 1970, compared with \$39.8 million in 1969. Year-to-year fluctuations mainly reflected changes in the value of meat exports. Meats and preparations represented 77 percent of Ireland's farm product exports

Table 5 .--Major agricultural imports of Ghana, calendar years 1967-69

Commodity and origin	1967	1968	1969
<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>			
Live animals	7,190	6,212	8,355
Mali Republic	2,318	2,691	4,248
Upper Volta	3,251	2,264	2,570
Niger	1,020	763	1,238
Other	601	494	299
Sugar and preparations and honey	6,840	8,182	8,347
France	2,818	1,878	2,908
U.S.S.R.	1,444	3,914	2,525
Yugoslavia	---	122	690
United Kingdom	2,419	1,462	677
Hungary	52	303	670
Other	107	503	877
Dairy products and eggs	6,915	6,559	8,167
United Kingdom	2,790	2,665	3,526
Netherlands	2,944	2,888	3,367
United States	306	442	495
Denmark	303	275	442
Other	572	289	337
Wheat and flour	7,535	8,451	7,438
Canada	4,734	6,447	5,009
United States	2,545	1,764	2,125
France	182	141	179
Other	74	99	125
Animal and vegetable fats and oils	4,768	4,504	6,774
United States	2,852	2,986	4,217
United Kingdom	1,183	1,108	1,465
Canada	331	56	390
Other	402	354	702
Rice	7,513	6,650	5,882
United States	7,507	6,642	5,321
Venezuela	---	---	438
Other	6	8	123
Meats and preparations	4,482	2,737	3,326
Denmark	601	754	635
United Kingdom	942	720	598
Argentina	1,349	173	419
Australia	162	128	386
Brazil	289	71	341
New Zealand	309	248	164
Other	830	643	783
Other grain preparations	1,839	2,603	2,050
United Kingdom	917	1,726	1,263
Netherlands	113	131	202
United States	281	133	76
Other	528	613	509

Continued--

Table 5 .--Major agricultural imports of Ghana, calendar years 1967-69--Con.

Commodity and origin	: 1967	: 1968	: 1969
Cotton	1,099	2,988	1,809
United States	1,099	2,965	1,809
Other	---	23	---
Vegetables and preparations	1,139	787	963
Hungary	273	183	364
United Kingdom	134	167	228
Bulgaria	332	70	56
Other	400	367	315
Tobacco, unmanufactured	2,988	3,725	307
United States	2,422	3,422	201
Greece	13	118	50
India	4	141	56
Nigeria	305	5	---
Hong Kong	211	---	---
Other	33	39	---
Total agricultural imports	57,915	59,199	60,395
United States	18,279	18,860	14,908
United Kingdom	11,011	10,607	11,131
Canada	5,122	6,624	5,937
Mali Republic	2,353	2,718	4,326
Netherlands	3,597	3,540	4,175
France	3,312	2,193	3,443
Upper Volta	3,258	2,270	2,572
U.S.S.R.	1,444	3,920	2,532
Denmark	1,090	1,241	1,370
Niger	1,020	763	1,286
Hungary	327	489	1,051
Yugoslavia	27	157	.843
Pakistan	895	1,113	809
West Germany	349	463	635
Australia	507	253	551
Poland	90	549	527
Other	5,234	3,439	4,299

Compiled from United Nations data.

Table 6 --Ghana's total agricultural imports and imports from the United States, calendar years 1962-69 1/

SITC Code	Commodity	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Sect.	Group or								
Div.	Subgroup								
									-- 1,000 dollars --
	: World:								
00	: Live animals	8,607	9,827	10,388	7,196	NA	7,190	6,212	8,355
01	: Meats and preparations	3,971	4,127	3,725	4,473	NA	4,482	2,737	3,326
02	: Dairy products and eggs	4,986	5,236	5,480	6,199	NA	6,915	6,559	8,167
04	: Cereals and preparations	20,615	11,229	13,201	12,604	NA	17,315	17,718	16,106
:041, 046	: Wheat and wheat flour	7,808	4,724	5,542	4,997	NA	7,535	8,451	7,438
:042	: Rice	10,532	4,144	5,281	5,086	NA	7,513	6,650	5,882
:043-045	: Coarse grains	---	---	401	79	NA	428	14	736
:047, 048	: Other grain preparations	2,275	2,361	1,977	2,442	NA	1,839	2,603	2,050
:051-053	: Fruits, nuts, and preparations	1,449	1,155	1,250	1,069	NA	204	186	195
:054-055	: Vegetables and preparations	4,833	3,455	2,118	1,791	NA	1,139	787	963
06	: Sugar and preparations and honey	7,829	5,620	10,933	7,352	NA	6,840	8,182	8,347
07	: Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	1,066	1,104	966	1,252	NA	876	999	831
08	: Feeding stuff for animals	408	544	605	1,246	NA	566	696	722
11	: Beverages, excluding distilled alcoholic	1,472	803	288	653	NA	598	346	534
:121.0	: Tobacco, unmanufactured	1,565	1,749	1,482	1,957	NA	2,988	3,725	307
*21	: Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	---	---	10	12	NA	10	12	12
22	: Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels	---	---	87	63	NA	---	26	---
:261-265	: Natural fibers	195	257	851	420	NA	2,064	4,125	2,642
:*262	: Wool	---	---	1	5	NA	4	3	3
:263.1-263.2	: Cotton	---	---	---	103	NA	1,099	2,988	1,809
:	: Animal and vegetable oils and fats	1,953	3,058	4,719	5,244	NA	4,768	4,504	6,774
:091.3, 411.3	: Animal fats, including lard	7	1,265	3,092	2,158	NA	3,340	2,956	4,544
:421, 422	: Vegetable oils	834	1,042	877	2,029	NA	781	884	993
:091.4, 431	: Animal and vegetable oils and fats	1,112	751	750	2/1,057	NA	647	664	1,237
:231.1	: and waxes, processed	---	---	---	---	NA	---	---	---
29	: Rubber, natural	---	---	---	---	NA	---	---	---
:099, 551.1,	: Other	1,615	1,821	1,555	2,564	NA	1,960	2,385	3,114
: 599.5	: Total	60,564	49,985	57,658	54,095	NA	57,915	59,199	60,395
	: United States:								
00	: Live animals	---	---	10	1	NA	27	20	18
01	: Meats and preparations	211	391	528	511	NA	270	170	106
02	: Dairy products and eggs	309	514	274	466	NA	306	442	495
04	: Cereals and preparations	11,585	4,506	6,200	5,320	NA	10,761	8,552	7,767
:041, 046	: Wheat and wheat flour	1,627	796	569	151	NA	2,545	1,764	2,125
:042	: Rice	9,857	3,710	5,203	5,015	NA	7,507	6,642	5,321
:043-045	: Coarse grains	---	---	378	33	NA	428	13	245
:047, 048	: Other grain preparations	101	---	50	121	NA	281	133	76
:051-053	: Fruits, nuts, and preparations	---	---	25	44	NA	27	28	13
:054-055	: Vegetables and preparations	---	---	90	94	NA	57	57	46
06	: Sugar and preparations and honey	---	---	---	2	NA	29	6	2
07	: Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	---	---	6	21	NA	263	35	25
08	: Feeding stuff for animals	---	---	75	76	NA	17	33	26
11	: Beverages, excluding distilled alcoholic	---	---	---	11	NA	92	40	32
:121.0	: Tobacco, unmanufactured	1,097	1,268	873	959	NA	2,422	3,422	201
*21	: Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	---	---	---	---	NA	---	---	---
22	: Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels	---	---	---	4	NA	---	---	---
:261-265	: Natural fibers	---	---	---	95	NA	1,099	2,965	1,809
:*262	: Wool	---	---	---	---	NA	---	---	---
:263.1-263.2	: Cotton	---	---	---	95	NA	1,099	2,965	1,809
:	: Animal and vegetable oils and fats	---	636	2,890	1,488	NA	1,099	2,965	1,809
:091.3, 411.3	: Animal fats, including lard	---	636	2,486	1,301	NA	2,587	2,827	4,045
:421, 422	: Vegetable oils	---	---	341	186	NA	263	157	168
:091.4, 431	: Animal and vegetable oils and fats	---	---	63	1	NA	2	2	4
:231.1	: and waxes, processed	---	---	---	---	NA	---	---	---
29	: Rubber, natural	---	---	48	85	NA	57	104	151
:099, 551.1,	: Other	---	---	13,202	7,315	11,019	9,177	NA	18,279
: 599.5	: Total	13,202	7,315	11,019	9,177	NA	18,279	18,860	14,908

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

1/ Data for 1966 have not been received.

2/ Includes Code 091.3

Table 7 .--U.S. share of agricultural exports of selected countries,
calendar years 1962-69

Country	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
:								
Ireland	9.9	8.6	2.5	2.5	6.4	9.2	8.8	10.1
Spain	8.7	9.1	8.2	9.2	9.2	9.4	13.0	11.1
Greece	7.0	20.3	16.0	9.9	9.9	14.2	9.6	10.4
Taiwan	18.6	13.1	12.3	14.0	14.9	15.9	17.1	16.6
Yugoslavia	8.2	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.5	7.9	5.1	6.3
Portugal	5.5	6.0	6.0	7.4	8.9	15.3	16.5	12.7
Singapore	15.8	12.9	8.6	6.8	7.6	13.3	16.3	17.5
Switzerland	11.5	10.2	10.4	9.6	10.6	9.7	10.5	10.5
:								

Compiled from United Nations data.

to the United States in 1969 in contrast to 44 percent in 1965. Although meat exports accounted for three-fifths of the value gain in Ireland's shipments to the United States since 1962, exports of sugar, cocoa, dairy products, wool, and animal feeds also have advanced substantially.

In 1969, the United States purchased these shares of Ireland's major farm product exports: Meats, 22 percent; sugar, 34 percent; wool, 24 percent; and animal feeds and coffee-tea-cocoa-spices, 11 percent each.

The United Kingdom was Ireland's leading farm product customer in 1969, taking \$344 million worth or 78 percent of the total. The United Kingdom was the leading market for Ireland's meats, live animals, dairy products, beverages, vegetables, animal feeds, hides, wool, sugar, fruits, and fats and oils.

Spain.--Agricultural exports from Spain in 1969 amounted to \$583 million. This was 45 percent above the 1962 figure and only slightly below the 1967 peak (tables and). Compared with year-earlier levels, substantial advances in Spanish vegetable oil and feed grain shipments more than offset export declines for fruits and vegetables, rice, sugar, meats, and wool. Nearly half of Spain's farm commodity exports in 1969 went to the three leading country markets -- United Kingdom, West Germany, and France.

In 1969, Spain's exports of farm products to the United States, valued at \$65 million, were 10 percent below 1968's record. Vegetables (\$41 million), vegetable oils (\$10 million), and beverages (\$4½ million) accounted for 63 percent, 15 percent, and 7 percent, respectively. Vegetable and beverage exports to the United States have more than doubled in value since 1962. Based on U.S. import statistics, Spain exported \$82.7 million worth of farm commodities to the United States in 1970, compared with \$72.2 million in 1969. In 1969, the U.S. shares of Spain's major farm exports were: Vegetables and preparations, 34 percent; sugar, 39 percent; coffee, tea, cocoa, and spices, 24 percent; vegetable oils, 14 percent; and beverages, 8 percent. For all farm commodity exports, the U.S. share was 11 percent in 1969, compared with 13 percent in 1968 and 9 percent for 1962-67.

Spain's agricultural exports to the European Community and the United Kingdom increased substantially in 1969. The EC has granted a number of preferences to such Spanish agricultural products as citrus fruits and vegetables.

Table 8.--Major agricultural exports of Ireland, calendar years 1967-69

Commodity and country	1967	1968	1969
<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>			
Meats and preparations	161,624	141,562	159,562
United Kingdom	118,150	102,826	104,295
United States	32,890	26,017	34,583
France	5,840	8,491	8,312
Italy	349	12	5,275
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,677	1,892	1,752
Sweden	652	932	1,620
Switzerland	154	123	1,060
Other	1,912	1,269	2,665
Live animals	135,086	130,114	123,923
United Kingdom	129,245	125,464	119,928
United States	711	1,058	1,084
France	595	396	714
Other	4,535	3,196	2,197
Dairy products and eggs	53,065	52,334	52,044
United Kingdom	44,851	41,436	37,726
Venezuela	2,127	2,341	3,334
Morocco	---	1,712	1,609
Trinidad	1,165	1,207	1,281
Other	4,922	5,638	8,094
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	24,791	23,685	22,320
United Kingdom	19,436	17,113	18,305
United States	2,715	4,748	2,520
Canada	1,595	1,061	589
Netherlands	453	436	266
Other	592	327	640
Beverages, excl. distilled alcoholic ...	21,960	19,934	19,349
United Kingdom	20,543	18,446	17,978
Nigeria	337	394	525
Other	1,080	1,094	846
Vegetables and preparations	8,678	9,371	12,077
United Kingdom	6,044	6,633	9,469
Spain	936	1,052	672
Cyprus	439	457	316
Other	1,259	1,229	1,620
Animal feeds	8,423	7,980	10,068
United Kingdom	8,226	7,279	8,450
United States	7	292	1,068
Other	190	409	550
Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	7,673	7,176	8,376
United Kingdom	5,658	5,951	7,517
Netherlands	1,386	484	333
Poland	5	285	149
Other	624	456	377

Continued--

Table 8 .--Major agricultural exports of Ireland, calendar years 1967-69--Con.

Commodity and country	1967	1968	1969
:	:	:	:
<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>			
Wool	8,986	8,789	8,333
United Kingdom	4,152	4,177	4,159
United States	1,816	2,107	1,995
Italy	950	718	823
Poland	646	818	308
Netherlands	588	310	342
Other	834	659	706
Sugar and preparations and honey	4,709	4,763	5,534
United Kingdom	2,532	2,615	2,879
United States	1,330	1,273	1,879
Belgium-Luxembourg	407	369	313
Other	440	506	463
Other grain preparations	4,342	4,604	4,875
United Kingdom	3,069	3,102	3,459
United States	367	409	370
Nigeria	253	273	262
Other	653	820	784
Animal and vegetable fats and oils	2,668	2,276	2,922
United Kingdom	2,398	1,835	1,834
Netherlands	104	117	624
Australia	30	203	203
Other	136	121	261
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	1,037	1,211	1,568
United Kingdom	756	946	1,137
United States	245	206	245
Other	36	59	186
Total agricultural exports	449,134	420,686	441,458
United Kingdom	368,855	342,571	343,977
United States	41,377	36,983	44,729
France	7,160	9,318	9,430
Italy	2,044	1,040	6,616
Netherlands	5,510	2,930	3,784
Venezuela	2,140	2,506	3,464
Belgium-Luxembourg	4,201	3,855	2,671
Sweden	1,139	1,149	2,004
Canada	2,381	1,823	1,820
West Germany	2,559	1,022	1,818
Switzerland	1,476	579	1,765
Morocco	---	1,712	1,609
Other	10,292	15,198	17,771
:	:	:	:

Compiled from United Nations data.

Table 9.--Major agricultural exports of Spain, calendar years 1967-69

Commodity and country	: 1967	: 1968	: 1969
		-- 1,000 dollars --	
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	246,811	232,192	218,672
West Germany	68,113	62,844	61,243
France	46,071	38,987	41,443
United Kingdom	39,861	37,944	37,428
Netherlands	12,862	11,649	12,474
Switzerland	8,801	10,986	12,019
Belgium-Luxembourg	11,985	10,848	11,157
Sweden	10,568	11,676	7,185
Norway	6,611	6,287	4,827
Denmark	3,966	3,519	3,054
Czechoslovakia	3,598	2,746	2,944
Other	34,375	34,706	24,898
Vegetables and preparations	110,843	122,546	119,903
United States	34,105	47,774	40,544
United Kingdom	25,747	26,030	23,425
France	14,818	11,985	12,721
West Germany	7,646	7,442	8,417
Netherlands	4,364	4,993	5,934
Italy	3,057	3,321	5,808
Canada	3,752	4,357	4,782
Switzerland	3,512	2,592	2,993
Other	13,842	14,052	15,279
Vegetable oils	62,851	32,281	68,962
Italy	28,604	4,676	29,150
United States	9,445	9,131	9,722
France	2,230	1,612	4,922
Netherlands	865	149	3,931
Australia	2,573	3,119	2,914
Brazil	2,549	2,113	2,307
Libya	6,565	2,103	2,188
Other	10,020	9,378	13,828
Beverages, excluding distilled alcoholic	53,377	54,013	57,595
United Kingdom	23,623	23,935	22,140
United States	3,304	4,200	4,564
Netherlands	5,022	5,276	6,632
Switzerland	2,894	3,155	3,878
West Germany	3,254	3,286	3,684
Sweden	1,387	1,770	1,955
Denmark	1,512	1,379	1,571
Other	12,381	11,012	13,171
Wheat and flour	47,012	43,432	47,371
UAR (Egypt)	12,012	9,918	20,123
United Kingdom	---	4,439	11,677
Portugal	11,095	6,336	7,217
Greece	---	---	3,273
Italy	---	1,409	1,710
Other	23,905	21,330	3,371
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	11,616	12,778	10,434
United States	2,291	2,864	2,486

Continued--

Table 9.--Major agricultural exports of Spain, calendar years 1967-69--Con.

Commodity and country	: 1967	: 1968	: 1969
: : : -- 1,000 dollars --			
: : :			
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.--Continued :			
France	1,754	1,680	1,488
West Germany	1,343	1,611	1,177
Netherlands	779	958	854
Switzerland	1,720	938	882
Other	3,729	4,727	3,547
Feed grains	69	45	10,022
Italy	14	---	5,636
United Kingdom	29	12	2,741
Israel	---	---	633
Bulgaria	---	---	566
Other	26	33	446
Rice	15,669	15,953	6,765
Portugal	1,179	2,960	2,058
U.S.S.R.	812	6,346	641
Indonesia	---	2,266	---
Poland	1,876	1,080	153
Angola	1,266	---	1,064
Czechoslovakia	1,443	943	428
Japan	3,900	---	---
Other	5,193	2,358	2,421
Live animals	1,272	1,566	4,145
France	172	306	2,590
Italy	317	360	393
Portugal	193	242	321
Other	590	658	841
Sugar and preparations and honey	4,536	4,098	3,620
United States	973	1,071	1,421
France	774	874	1,011
Cuba	2,177	1,364	5
Other	612	789	1,183
Meats and preparations	3,705	3,010	2,714
France	2,106	1,828	772
Italy	364	366	340
Other	1,235	816	1,602
Total agricultural exports	592,356	550,620	583,117
United Kingdom	95,802	98,799	103,580
West Germany	86,173	80,349	81,787
France	73,282	61,494	68,354
United States	55,445	71,695	64,732
Italy	37,614	14,753	48,510
Netherlands	25,410	24,169	32,286
Switzerland	20,673	21,751	23,201
UAR (Egypt)	12,107	10,169	20,318
Belgium-Luxembourg	16,438	13,718	15,373
Sweden	14,573	16,003	11,610
Portugal	15,309	11,448	11,557
Canada	5,852	6,842	7,330
:	:	:	

Compiled from United Nations data.

Greece.--Shipments of farm products from Greece in 1969 topped \$300 million for the third consecutive year (tables 10 and 14). Valued at \$302 million in 1969, Greece's farm exports were little changed from a year earlier but 50 percent above the 1962 rate. Foreign sales of tobacco, the principal export commodity, have fluctuated between \$71 million in 1962 and \$137 million in 1967 with no clearly definable trend. Since 1962, exports of fruits, vegetables, beverages, vegetable oils, sugar, and dairy products have trended upward. Tobacco and fruits account for approximately two-thirds of Greece's agricultural exports.

Tobacco shipments generally represent about four-fifths of Greek agricultural exports to the United States. Greek tobacco is of the oriental type used for blending with U.S. tobaccos. It competes with Turkish tobacco for the U.S. oriental leaf market. Since 1962, tobacco sales to the United States ranged from 1962's \$9 million to nearly \$46 million in 1963. Vegetable shipments to the United States have increased steadily, reaching a value of nearly \$4 million in 1969, up from \$1½ million in 1962. The United States received 10.4 percent of Greek farm commodity exports in 1969, compared with 9.6 percent a year earlier and 7 percent in 1962. U.S. import statistics indicate that Greek farm exports to the United States totaled \$36.2 million in 1970, compared with \$33 million in 1969.

Although Greece is an associate member of the European Community, sharply smaller farm exports to Italy in 1969 more than offset moderate increases in agricultural exports to the other EC countries.

Taiwan.--Substantial gains in shipments of meats, fruits, and vegetables boosted Taiwan's 1969 farm commodity exports to \$259 million, up 7 percent from the previous year and more than double the 1962 level (tables 17 and 15). The commodity mix of Taiwan's agricultural exports has changed substantially from year to year. Sugar exports increased from \$46 million (41 percent of the total) in 1962 to \$129 million (53 percent of the total) in 1964, and declined to \$48 million (18 percent of the total) in 1969. Similarly, rice shipments advanced from \$6 million in 1962 to \$41 million in 1965, and plunged to \$5 million in 1969. On the other hand, vegetable exports (\$82 million) in 1969 were six times the 1962 level. Fruit exports quadrupled during the same period. Taiwan's meat exports, beginning with \$22,000 worth in 1965, advanced sharply to more than \$8 million in 1969.

Taiwan's agricultural exports to the United States have advanced steadily, reaching a record \$43 million in 1969, more than double the 1962 pace. Vegetables, fruits, and sugar accounted for 86 percent of Taiwan's 1969 farm product shipments to the United States. Based on U.S. import statistics, Taiwan's farm exports to the United States reached \$50.5 million in 1970, compared with \$42.3 million in 1969.

The U.S. share of Taiwan's agricultural exports, after dropping from 19 percent in 1962 to 12 percent in 1964, advanced to 17 percent in 1969.

Japan is Taiwan's best agricultural market, purchasing \$95 million worth in 1969. These shipments -- mainly fruits, vegetables, and meats -- represented 37 percent of Taiwan's total farm exports.

Taiwan's vegetables and fruits compete vigorously with U.S. products in many foreign markets, particularly asparagus in West Germany and pineapples in Japan.

AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS OF YUGOSLAVIA, PORTUGAL, SINGAPORE, AND SWITZERLAND

Total agricultural exports and exports to the United States from Yugoslavia, Portugal, Singapore, and Switzerland by commodities for calendar years 1962-69 are shown in tables 16 through 19.

Table 10.--Major agricultural exports of Greece, calendar years 1967-69

Commodity and country	1967	1968	1969
	:	:	:
<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>			
Tobacco, unmanufactured	137,333	99,853	102,709
West Germany	31,130	34,081	32,156
United States	42,806	20,242	22,562
U.S.S.R.	12,601	6,892	10,597
Japan	8,416	5,741	3,549
UAR (Egypt)	3,846	2,884	4,797
France	6,385	4,446	3,963
Italy	5,477	4,704	3,144
Poland	5,477	1,967	2,619
Czechoslovakia	3,822	1,548	2,991
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,545	2,222	2,423
Other	14,828	15,126	13,908
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	78,517	76,931	93,824
West Germany	21,268	23,979	27,650
United Kingdom	15,738	14,073	14,493
France	4,639	4,367	7,593
U.S.S.R.	7,143	6,016	7,540
Yugoslavia	5,616	6,424	5,762
East Germany	4,059	4,690	5,037
Netherlands	4,325	3,560	4,615
Czechoslovakia	2,525	1,809	4,360
Italy	1,553	1,975	3,743
Poland	1,647	1,194	3,087
Other	10,004	8,844	9,944
Cotton	41,583	34,657	30,254
Yugoslavia	9,748	4,847	9,289
Poland	3,118	322	5,178
U.S.S.R.	3,772	4,703	4,633
Bulgaria	3,182	2,157	3,046
Hungary	4,138	3,189	1,953
Italy	3,823	3,996	393
Czechoslovakia	3,031	1,917	1,200
Portugal	1,378	3,436	824
Other	9,393	10,090	3,738
Vegetables and preparations	16,096	17,072	22,232
Italy	3,253	4,871	7,299
United States	3,389	3,654	3,860
West Germany	1,146	969	1,923
Rumania	810	1,816	856
Bulgaria	609	1,094	1,283
France	445	724	1,568
Other	6,444	3,944	5,443
Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	11,387	13,138	15,718
Yugoslavia	2,592	2,782	2,545

Continued--

Table 10 .--Major agricultural exports of Greece, calendar years 1967-69--Con.

Commodity and country	1967	1968	1969
:	:	:	:
<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>			
<i>Hides, skins, and furs, undressed--Con.</i>			
Italy	1,488	3,134	2,067
Spain	894	564	3,091
Czechoslovakia	1,228	1,439	1,501
Bulgaria	984	1,024	1,523
Hungary	1,412	926	1,084
Other	2,789	3,269	3,907
<i>Animal and vegetable fats and oils</i>	<i>24,024</i>	<i>26,012</i>	<i>10,721</i>
Italy	21,313	23,841	8,678
U.S.S.R.	1,411	1,050	611
Other	1,300	1,121	1,432
<i>Beverages, excl. distilled alcoholic</i>	<i>5,843</i>	<i>6,936</i>	<i>8,927</i>
Belgium-Luxembourg	898	1,233	3,228
West Germany	2,519	2,535	1,979
Netherlands	176	1,165	1,706
Other	2,250	2,003	2,014
<i>Wheat and flour</i>	<i>25,376</i>	<i>9,261</i>	<i>3,109</i>
Italy	338	1,707	2,516
France	11,588	854	265
Algeria	5,171	4,001	---
UAR (Egypt)	4,395	1,907	118
Other	3,884	792	210
<i>Dairy products and eggs</i>	<i>1,018</i>	<i>912</i>	<i>1,958</i>
United States	465	520	1,134
Canada	270	121	457
Australia	177	150	136
Other	106	121	231
<i>Sugar and preparations and honey</i>	<i>1,060</i>	<i>765</i>	<i>1,174</i>
Italy	---	10	343
United Kingdom	32	45	291
France	14	129	68
United States	767	358	77
Other	247	223	395
<i>Total agricultural exports</i>	<i>358,954</i>	<i>300,119</i>	<i>302,375</i>
West Germany	58,047	63,287	65,088
United States	50,886	28,951	31,330
Italy	41,311	48,447	29,778
U.S.S.R.	26,332	19,004	23,827
Yugoslavia	20,592	16,322	19,149
United Kingdom	18,893	15,683	16,095
France	25,630	13,023	16,085
Poland	10,887	4,015	12,188
Czechoslovakia	10,846	7,563	10,626
Netherlands	5,590	6,030	8,022
Bulgaria	6,187	5,293	7,364
East Germany	8,732	7,636	7,175

Compiled from United Nations data.

Table 11.--Major agricultural exports of Taiwan, calendar years 1967-69

Commodity and country	1967	1968	1969
<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>			
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	83,011	76,923	84,049
Japan	57,795	50,844	53,159
United States	11,857	12,020	13,151
West Germany	3,815	4,278	4,814
Hong Kong	2,457	2,932	4,161
Singapore	1,377	1,265	1,910
Ryukyu Islands	1,158	1,163	1,493
Netherlands	1,196	651	987
Other	3,356	3,770	4,374
Vegetables and preparations	67,526	75,655	81,501
West Germany	29,013	33,380	35,535
United States	11,634	13,596	13,526
Japan	8,031	12,581	12,350
Netherlands	6,099	4,146	4,886
Hong Kong	2,170	2,428	2,854
Canada	1,678	2,238	2,410
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,572	1,430	2,369
Singapore	1,525	1,580	2,343
Other	5,804	4,276	5,228
Sugar and preparations and honey	41,743	47,536	47,592
Korea, Republic of	7,611	10,035	17,475
Japan	6,026	10,195	12,030
United States	9,001	9,895	10,140
Vietnam, Republic of	7,346	8,552	5,745
Malaysia	2,652	3,727	1,439
Other	9,107	5,132	763
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	10,832	11,341	13,015
Japan	764	700	4,200
Morocco	2,848	3,752	2,944
Hong Kong	776	948	2,018
United States	1,455	1,443	1,329
Ryukyu Islands	482	470	578
Thailand	490	501	517
Other	4,017	3,527	1,429
Meats and preparations	346	1,958	8,035
Japan	4	1,367	7,512
Ryukyu Islands	304	492	429
Other	38	99	94
Rice	20,005	12,390	5,382
Vietnam, Republic of	2,296	731	5,110
Japan	8,927	11,275	---
Korea, Republic of	6,972	---	17
Other	1,810	384	255

Continued--

Table 11.--Major agricultural exports of Taiwan, calendar years 1967-69--Con.

Commodity and country	1967	1968	1969
:	:	:	:
:		<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>	
Natural fibers	1,012	1,345	2,017
Japan	877	1,110	1,727
United States	65	44	149
Other	70	191	141
Tobacco, unmanufactured	1,368	1,833	1,796
United Kingdom	160	220	411
West Germany	753	692	320
Indonesia	---	219	298
Other	455	702	767
Other grain preparations	318	635	662
Singapore	74	215	192
Malaysia	82	194	132
United States	75	77	110
Other	87	149	228
Total agricultural exports	237,474	242,243	258,761
Japan	84,173	90,695	94,628
United States	37,701	41,461	42,862
West Germany	34,669	39,399	41,683
Korea, Republic of	14,951	10,551	17,988
Vietnam, Republic of	10,840	10,728	12,398
Hong Kong	7,968	8,317	11,094
Netherlands	7,533	5,065	6,285
Singapore	4,425	5,892	4,743
Ryukyu Islands	3,945	4,005	4,133
Canada	1,995	2,643	3,117
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,392	2,194	3,012
Morocco	9,104	3,752	2,944
Malaysia	3,360	4,891	2,762
United Kingdom	2,121	1,710	2,053
Other	12,297	10,670	9,059
:			

Compiled from United Nations data.

Table 12.--Ireland's total agricultural exports and exports to the United States, calendar years 1962-69

SITC Code	Commodity	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Sect. : Group or Div. : Subgroup									
-- 1,000 dollars --									
World:									
00	Live animals	123,231	134,560	172,972	142,990	139,119	135,086	130,114	123,923
01	Meats and preparations	89,478	94,693	96,333	107,995	113,713	161,624	141,562	159,562
02	Dairy products and eggs	22,535	31,931	36,128	37,838	43,864	53,065	52,334	52,044
04	Cereals and preparations	4,739	3,353	3,565	3,240	4,200	4,577	4,776	5,088
:041, 046	Wheat and wheat flour	1,686	240	242	212	230	179	131	145
:042	Rice	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:043-045	Coarse grains	381	60	12	17	56	41	68	
:047, 048	Other grain preparations	2,672	3,113	3,263	3,016	3,953	4,342	4,604	4,875
:051-053	Fruits, nuts, and preparations	1,143	861	899	1,256	961	1,037	1,211	1,568
:054-055	Vegetables and preparations	7,056	7,028	6,907	6,303	8,407	8,678	9,371	12,077
06	Sugar and preparations and honey ..	4,774	8,398	6,139	3,950	4,743	4,709	4,763	5,534
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc. ..	17,082	15,922	19,462	18,561	20,898	24,791	23,685	22,320
08	Feeding stuff for animals	3,299	4,196	4,019	4,557	5,404	8,423	7,980	10,068
11	Beverages, excluding distilled								
	alcoholic	18,898	19,424	19,541	19,666	21,186	21,960	19,934	19,349
*21.0	Tobacco, unmanufactured	---	---	1	3	2	4	3	---
*21	Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	2,648	3,636	4,252	4,652	6,602	7,673	7,176	8,376
22	Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:261-265	Natural fibers	14,189	15,951	12,244	15,949	12,999	9,293	9,051	8,549
:262	Wool	14,189	15,835	12,055	15,752	12,675	8,986	8,789	8,333
:263.1-263.2	Cotton	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	Animal and vegetable oils and								
	fats	2,302	2,392	2,381	2,469	2,746	2,668	2,276	2,922
:091.3, 411.3:	Animal fats, including lard	993	1,289	1,473	1,722	1,765	1,679	1,290	1,978
:421, 422	Vegetable oils	528	235	280	187	243	310	553	485
:091.4, 431	Animal and vegetable oils and								
	fats and waxes, processed	781	868	628	560	738	679	433	459
:231.1	Rubber, natural	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
29									
:099, 551.1,									
:599.5	Other	3,934	4,114	5,099	6,081	5,627	5,546	6,450	10,078
	Total	315,308	346,459	389,942	375,510	390,471	449,134	420,686	441,458
United States:									
00	Live animals	638	875	753	862	1,407	711	1,058	1,084
01	Meats and preparations	26,319	24,743	5,567	4,043	17,781	32,890	26,017	34,583
02	Dairy products and eggs	297	348	205	690	598	943	613	709
04	Cereals and preparations	182	240	302	382	396	368	410	370
:041, 046	Wheat and wheat flour	---	---	---	---	---	1	1	---
:042	Rice	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:043-045	Coarse grains	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:047, 048	Other grain preparations	182	240	302	382	396	367	409	370
:051-053	Fruits, nuts, and preparations	122	148	187	263	233	245	206	245
:054-055	Vegetables and preparations	---	---	2	67	4	8	12	9
06	Sugar and preparations and honey ..	1,395	1,722	679	637	1,298	1,330	1,273	1,879
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc. ..	411	488	825	656	1,146	2,715	4,748	2,520
08	Feeding stuff for animals	---	---	2	3	3	7	292	1,068
11	Beverages, excluding distilled								
	alcoholic	437	405	395	385	323	298	210	89
*21.0	Tobacco, unmanufactured	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
*21	Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	---	---	---	11	45	35	3	19
22	Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:261-265	Natural fibers	1,287	874	673	1,210	1,638	1,816	2,107	1,995
:262	Wool	1,287	874	673	1,210	1,638	1,816	2,107	1,995
:263.1-263.2	Cotton	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	Animal and vegetable oils and								
	fats	---	---	---	---	4	---	---	---
:091.3, 411.3:	Animal fats, including lard	---	---	---	---	4	---	---	---
:421, 422	Vegetable oils	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:091.4, 431	Animal and vegetable oils and								
	fats and waxes, processed	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:231.1	Rubber, natural	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
29									
:099, 551.1,									
:599.5	Other	---	---	22	19	12	11	34	159
	Total	31,088	29,843	9,613	9,232	24,884	41,377	36,983	44,729

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Table 13.--Spain's total agricultural exports and exports to the United States, calendar years 1962-69

SITC Code	Commodity	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	
Sect: Group or										
Div.: Subgroup										
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
:	World:	:	:	:	:	:				
00	Live animals	1,926	5,881	7,537	4,759	5,714	1,272	1,566	4,145	
01	Meats and preparations	1,159	960	1,755	1,495	1,673	3,705	3,010	2,714	
02	Dairy products and eggs	290	113	265	136	191	161	299	2,314	
04	Cereals and preparations	7,106	5,877	9,736	16,395	8,480	62,879	59,734	64,487	
:041, 046	Wheat and wheat flour	1,164	---	---	4,196	---	47,012	43,432	47,371	
:042	Rice	5,836	5,877	9,592	11,988	8,185	15,669	15,953	6,765	
:043-045	Coarse grains	106	---	72	71	130	69	45	10,022	
:047, 048	Other grain preparations	---	---	72	140	165	129	304	329	
:051-053	Fruits, nuts, and preparations	210,968	159,148	245,254	219,062	263,967	246,811	232,192	218,672	
:054-055	Vegetables and preparations	72,390	83,595	90,201	96,440	100,997	110,843	122,546	119,903	
06	Sugar and preparations and honey ..	1,799	3,466	4,990	2,797	4,233	4,536	4,098	3,620	
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc. ..	4,340	7,388	6,274	6,896	10,344	11,616	12,778	10,434	
08	Feeding stuff for animals	2,407	1,242	842	1,411	1,292	3,273	2,132	1,927	
11	Beverages, excluding distilled :									
	alcoholic	31,808	36,786	41,942	44,724	47,998	53,377	54,013	57,595	
:121.0	Tobacco, unmanufactured	---	---	1	94	120	198	106	139	
*21	Hides, skins, and furs, undressed ..	6,104	5,898	8,724	6,144	7,068	5,327	3,723	2,140	
22	Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels ..	221	528	370	207	242	419	441	112	
:261-265	Natural fibers	5,200	12,569	7,524	2,844	6,274	6,113	3,903	2,540	
*262	Wool	1,737	3,439	3,706	2,492	2,403	1,716	2,862	2,468	
:263.1-263.2	Cotton	3,265	8,918	3,567	98	3,733	4,311	1,000	44	
	Animal and vegetable oils and fats ..	44,849	48,967	57,177	18,117	47,418	63,306	32,503	70,106	
:091.3, 411.3	Animal fats, including lard	---	---	5	9	7	30	11	854	
:421, 422	Vegetable oils	44,629	48,662	56,967	17,862	46,924	62,851	32,281	68,962	
:091.4, 431	Animal and vegetable oils and :									
	fats and waxes, processed	220	305	205	246	487	425	211	290	
:231.1	Rubber, natural	---	---	2	---	---	27	3	4	
29	099, 551.1, :									
	599.5	Other	11,468	13,561	15,773	17,980	17,649	18,493	17,573	22,265
	Total	402,035	385,979	498,367	439,501	523,660	592,356	550,620	583,117	
	United States:									
00	Live animals	---	---	16	36	13	50	53	39	
01	Meats and preparations	---	---	7	20	23	70	6	22	
02	Dairy products and eggs	---	---	5	3	10	4	9	29	
04	Cereals and preparations	---	---	3	6	7	301	32	15	
:041, 046	Wheat and wheat flour	---	---	---	---	---	152	---	---	
:042	Rice	---	2	1	5	144	3	1		
:043-045	Coarse grains	---	1	---	2	4	---	---		
:047, 048	Other grain preparations	---	---	5	---	4	29	14		
:051-053	Fruits, nuts, and preparations	977	1,710	1,030	1,861	1,457	1,596	3,004	2,366	
:054-055	Vegetables and preparations	20,070	19,728	21,822	24,849	28,619	34,105	47,774	40,544	
06	Sugar and preparations and honey ..	743	454	481	635	897	973	1,071	1,421	
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc. ..	1,616	1,924	1,570	1,812	2,533	2,291	2,864	2,486	
08	Feeding stuff for animals	---	---	7	---	8	15	---		
11	Beverages, excluding distilled :									
	alcoholic	1,508	1,573	1,858	2,451	2,866	3,304	4,200	4,564	
:121.0	Tobacco, unmanufactured	---	---	---	16	---	---	28	---	
*21	Hides, skins, and furs, undressed ..	---	358	666	136	37	110	63	164	
22	Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels ..	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	
:261-265	Natural fibers	505	511	733	459	507	138	167	22	
*262	Wool	505	511	627	361	473	129	142	22	
:263.1-263.2	Cotton	---	---	---	15	15	3	25	---	
	Animal and vegetable oils and fats ..	7,310	6,254	9,527	4,656	8,170	9,457	9,146	9,748	
:091.3, 411.3	Animal fats, including lard	---	---	---	2	2	---	---	3	
:421, 422	Vegetable oils	7,310	6,254	9,527	4,652	8,166	9,445	9,131	9,722	
:091.4, 431	Animal and vegetable oils and :									
	fats and waxes, processed	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
:231.1	Rubber, natural	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
29	099, 551.1, :									
	599.5	Other	2,393	2,781	2,990	3,639	3,233	3,037	3,263	3,312
	Total	35,122	35,293	40,708	40,586	48,372	55,445	71,695	64,732	

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Table 14---Greece's total agricultural exports and exports to the United States, calendar years 1962-69

SITC Code	Commodity	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	
Sect. : Group or										
Div. : Subgroup										
									-- 1,000 dollars --	
	:World:									
00	Live animals	291	485	343	633	1,109	944	895	1,025	
01	Meats and preparations	---	246	6	102	31	11	14	119	
02	Dairy products and eggs	359	417	964	1,238	956	1,018	912	1,958	
04	Cereals and preparations	---	---	55	619	32,842	32,006	13,839	3,857	
:041, 046	Wheat and wheat flour	---	---	---	---	29,002	25,376	9,261	3,109	
:042	Rice	---	---	45	589	3,768	1,501	1,748	582	
:043-045	Coarse grains	---	---	10	30	72	79	113	145	
:047, 048	Other grain preparations	---	---	---	---	---	5,050	2,717	21	
:051-053	Fruits, nuts, and preparations	51,713	56,931	63,026	76,147	78,649	78,517	76,931	93,824	
:054-055	Vegetables and preparations	11,536	9,919	10,982	12,777	11,849	16,096	17,072	22,232	
06	Sugar and preparations and honey ..	271	395	426	706	1,100	1,060	765	1,174	
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc. ..	---	141	210	200	267	172	249	468	
08	Feeding stuff for animals	---	206	67	43	301	1,761	1,086	1,037	
11	Beverages, excluding distilled									
	alcoholic	2,885	3,508	3,698	5,502	5,835	5,843	6,936	8,927	
:121.0	Tobacco, unmanufactured	71,412	118,106	119,281	112,911	111,641	137,333	99,853	102,709	
*21	Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	10,166	10,966	12,132	11,962	12,955	11,387	13,138	15,718	
22	Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels	158	300	172	174	136	114	189	173	
:261-265	Natural fibers	41,587	32,667	32,663	21,751	28,811	42,672	35,551	31,854	
:*262	Wool	523	492	617	523	404	347	367	436	
:263.1-263.2	Cotton	40,596	31,598	31,598	20,195	27,415	41,583	34,657	30,254	
	Animal and vegetable oils and									
	fats	5,873	3,482	521	3,939	6,190	24,024	26,012	10,721	
:091.3, 411.3	Animal fats, including lard	---	---	---	---	9	22	---	---	
:421, 422	Vegetable oils	5,873	3,482	508	3,909	6,157	23,841	25,994	10,533	
:091.4, 431	Animal and vegetable oils and									
	fats and waxes, processed	---	---	13	30	24	161	18	188	
:231.1	Rubber, natural	---	---	---	---	38	---	---	---	
29	099, 551.1,									
	:599.5	Other	5,090	3,770	5,177	5,710	6,155	5,996	6,677	6,579
	Total	201,341	241,539	249,723	254,414	298,865	358,954	300,119	302,375	
	:United States:									
00	Live animals	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
01	Meats and preparations	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
02	Dairy products and eggs	---	---	312	380	483	465	520	1,134	
04	Cereals and preparations	---	---	2	6	1	---	25	24	
:041, 046	Wheat and wheat flour	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
:042	Rice	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
:043-045	Coarse grains	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
:047, 048	Other grain preparations	---	---	2	6	1	---	25	24	
:051-053	Fruits, nuts, and preparations	536	596	751	744	558	782	967	722	
:054-055	Vegetables and preparations	1,519	1,454	1,471	1,377	1,758	3,389	3,654	3,860	
06	Sugar and preparations and honey ..	---	---	20	25	17	767	358	77	
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc. ..	---	---	33	27	13	37	59	37	
08	Feeding stuff for animals	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
11	Beverages, excluding distilled									
	alcoholic	251	250	294	326	358	371	389	512	
:121.0	Tobacco, unmanufactured	9,479	45,550	35,458	20,402	24,232	42,806	20,242	22,562	
*21	Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	---	---	63	233	115	47	147	21	
22	Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels	---	---	5	1	3	---	1	4	
:261-265	Natural fibers	---	---	24	---	---	---	131	110	
:*262	Wool	---	---	3	---	---	---	131	110	
:263.1-263.2	Cotton	---	---	21	---	---	---	---	---	
	Animal and vegetable oils and									
	fats	1,112	677	83	246	120	176	212	323	
:091.3, 411.3	Animal fats, including lard	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
:421, 422	Vegetable oils	1,112	677	83	246	120	176	199	287	
:091.4, 431	Animal and vegetable oils and									
	fats and waxes, processed	---	---	---	---	---	---	13	36	
:231.1	Rubber, natural	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
29	099, 551.1,									
	:599.5	Other	1,172	448	1,355	1,343	2,036	2,046	2,246	1,944
	Total	14,069	48,975	39,871	25,110	29,694	50,886	28,951	31,330	

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Table 15.--Taiwan's total agricultural exports and exports to the United States, calendar years 1962-69

SITC Code	Commodity	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	
Sect. : Group or										
Div. : Subgroup										
-- 1,000 dollars --										
	:World:									
00	: Live animals	1,425	652	251	193	222	619	425	584	
01	: Meats and preparations	---	---	---	22	152	346	1,958	8,035	
02	: Dairy products and eggs	171	177	132	144	169	310	324	450	
04	: Cereals and preparations	6,433	18,847	22,744	43,973	30,929	21,060	13,523	6,533	
:041, 046	: Wheat and wheat flour	365	973	2,749	2,865	1,046	737	469	489	
:042	: Rice	6,068	17,874	19,995	41,063	29,717	20,005	12,390	5,382	
:043-045	: Coarse grains	---	---	---	---	---	---	29	---	
:047, 048	: Other grain preparations	---	---	---	45	166	318	635	662	
:051-053	: Fruits, nuts, and preparations	20,659	22,709	50,196	75,893	76,414	83,011	76,923	84,049	
:054-055	: Vegetables and preparations	13,575	23,865	20,406	36,640	46,108	67,524	75,655	81,501	
06	: Sugar and preparations and honey ..	45,946	103,013	129,472	60,510	55,043	41,743	47,536	47,592	
07	: Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc. ..	7,379	7,635	7,975	8,836	9,961	10,832	11,341	13,015	
08	: Feeding stuff for animals	---	---	391	113	129	575	214		
11	: Beverages, excluding distilled									
	: alcoholic	---	---	---	---	---	8	---		
*121.0	: Tobacco, unmanufactured	1,882	882	976	1,759	2,852	1,368	1,833	1,796	
*21	: Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	---	---	23	3	15	9	14		
22	: Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels	---	---	102	82	165	205	205	542	
:261-265	: Natural fibers	294	950	812	936	1,399	1,012	1,345	2,017	
:*262	: Wool	---	---	19	6	96	157	180		
:263.1-263.2	: Cotton	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
	: Animal and vegetable oils and									
	: fats	208	210	108	268	62	168	79	51	
:091.3, 411.3	: Animal fats, including lard	100	---	5	2	7	12	18		
:421, 422	: Vegetable oils	108	210	108	263	60	149	65	30	
:091.4, 431	: Animal and vegetable oils and									
	: fats and waxes, processed	---	---	---	---	12	2	3		
:231.1	: Rubber, natural	---	---	2	---	---	---	---		
29	:099, 551.1, :									
	: 599.5	Other	14,193	16,041	10,430	10,554	9,041	9,170	10,504	12,368
		Total	112,165	194,981	243,502	240,244	232,552	237,474	242,243	258,761
	:United States:									
00	: Live animals	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	
01	: Meats and preparations	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	
02	: Dairy products and eggs	---	137	131	144	168	185	185	198	
04	: Cereals and preparations	---	---	1,444	30	52	601	77	110	
:041, 046	: Wheat and wheat flour	---	---	6	---	---	---	---		
:042	: Rice	---	---	1,444	---	526	---	---		
:043-045	: Coarse grains	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
:047, 048	: Other grain preparations	---	---	24	52	75	77	110		
:051-053	: Fruits, nuts, and preparations	5,076	5,731	8,412	10,837	10,981	11,857	12,020	13,151	
:054-055	: Vegetables and preparations	3,905	6,873	4,979	7,300	8,749	11,634	13,596	13,526	
06	: Sugar and preparations and honey ..	6,286	7,089	9,552	8,640	9,035	9,001	9,895	10,140	
07	: Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc. ..	1,570	1,506	1,192	1,750	1,406	1,455	1,443	1,329	
08	: Feeding stuff for animals	---	---	---	---	23	---	1		
11	: Beverages, excluding distilled									
	: alcoholic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
*121.0	: Tobacco, unmanufactured	---	---	4	---	---	---	32		
*21	: Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
22	: Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels	---	---	56	57	20	34	36		
:261-265	: Natural fibers	---	---	26	38	65	44	149		
:*262	: Wool	---	---	---	---	64	30	142		
:263.1-263.2	: Cotton	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
	: Animal and vegetable oils and									
	: fats	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	
:091.3, 411.3	: Animal fats, including lard	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
:421, 422	: Vegetable oils	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	
:091.4, 431	: Animal and vegetable oils and									
	: fats and waxes, processed	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
:231.1	: Rubber, natural	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
29	:099, 551.1, :									
	: 599.5	Other	4,014	4,126	4,322	4,924	4,268	2,860	4,167	4,185
		Total	20,851	25,462	30,032	33,707	34,758	37,701	41,461	42,862

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Table 16.--Yugoslavia's total agricultural exports and exports to the United States, calendar years 1962-69

SITC Code	Commodity	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Sect. : Group or Div. : Subgroup									
-- 1,000 dollars --									
World:									
00	Live animals	30,349	35,574	20,335	16,569	27,650	40,118	42,857	48,766
01	Meats and preparations	71,496	93,271	124,820	152,816	136,737	134,684	99,529	109,960
02	Dairy products and eggs	4,758	4,319	3,536	3,215	4,871	2,861	1,309	1,629
04	Cereals and preparations	3,313	6,364	2,275	6,243	28,975	54,129	26,475	20,233
:041, 046	Wheat and wheat flour	---	---	41	---	2	797	463	2
:042	Rice	237	---	---	---	---	---	44	---
:043-045	Coarse grains	3,076	6,364	2,222	6,081	28,867	53,222	25,928	20,207
:047, 048	Other grain preparations	---	---	12	162	106	110	40	24
:051-053	Fruits, nuts, and preparations ..	20,100	22,765	23,664	19,658	16,452	18,129	17,596	22,048
:054-055	Vegetables and preparations ..	12,966	17,345	17,789	15,374	15,992	16,015	13,905	17,737
06	Sugar and preparations and honey:	2,194	7,284	4,187	735	739	1,606	1,596	4,890
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.:	593	1,255	1,745	2,892	2,040	1,248	1,093	1,420
08	Feeding stuff for animals	1,022	2,448	1,981	2,248	6,625	6,867	6,489	9,912
11	Beverages, excluding distilled:								
:alcoholic	8,134	7,889	9,215	9,075	8,287	9,337	8,345	13,883	
:121.0	Tobacco, unmanufactured	21,326	30,206	38,620	35,824	32,236	29,524	24,772	20,265
*21	Hides, skins, and furs,:								
:undressed	617	552	366	307	420	645	2,144	3,235	
22	Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil:								
:kernels	307	913	1,844	4,516	2,637	3,629	4,994	4,216	
:261-265	Natural fibers	5,147	5,862	4,845	4,182	6,065	3,988	3,220	3,401
:*262	Wool	683	710	396	297	1,788	1,011	973	1,301
:263.1-263.2	Cotton	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:	Animal and vegetable oils:								
:and fats	582	126	521	492	300	2,192	2,210	2,684	
:091.3, 411.3	Animal fats, incl. lard	---	---	73	270	269	124	376	2,518
:421, 422	Vegetable oils	582	126	246	209	16	2,032	1,828	106
:091.4, 431	Animal and vegetable oils and:								
:fats and waxes, processed	---	---	202	13	15	36	6	60	
:231.1	Rubber, natural	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
29	:099, 551.1, Other	15,223	16,124	18,665	15,740	14,822	13,815	16,688	16,632
:599.5	Total	198,127	252,297	274,408	289,886	304,848	338,787	273,222	300,911
:	United States:								
00	Live animals	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---
01	Meats and preparations	2,130	3,505	5,057	8,312	6,711	8,407	8,706	8,245
02	Dairy products and eggs	272	174	243	245	346	180	181	227
04	Cereals and preparations	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---
:041, 046	Wheat and wheat flour	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:042	Rice	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:043-045	Coarse grains	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:047, 048	Other grain preparations	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---
:051-053	Fruits, nuts, and preparations ..	470	305	401	266	356	272	373	480
:054-055	Vegetables and preparations ..	2,356	3,030	1,836	1,258	1,815	2,586	968	2,323
06	Sugar and preparations and:								
:honey	185	128	130	149	157	126	205	298	
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.:	232	301	432	392	225	167	168	80
08	Feeding stuff for animals	---	---	---	---	---	16	---	---
11	Beverages, excluding distilled:								
:alcoholic	185	128	130	149	157	126	205	298	
:121.0	Tobacco, unmanufactured	8,464	5,865	8,033	7,017	11,934	13,617	1,504	5,584
*21	Hides, skins, and furs,:								
:undressed	117	115	---	---	25	---	12	7	
22	Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil:								
:kernels	---	---	---	24	24	250	259	86	
:261-265	Natural fibers	161	112	184	181	162	91	75	120
:*262	Wool	161	---	53	9	39	4	49	---
:263.1-263.2	Cotton	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:	Animal and vegetable oils and:								
:fats	332	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---
:091.3, 411.3	Animal fats, incl. lard	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---
:421, 422	Vegetable oils	332	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:091.4, 431	Animal and vegetable oils and:								
:fats and waxes, processed	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:231.1	Rubber, natural	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
29	:099, 551.1, Other	1,575	1,617	1,070	1,596	1,091	913	1,426	1,373
:599.5	Total	16,294	15,152	17,388	19,440	22,847	26,626	13,879	18,823

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Table 17.--Portugal's total agricultural exports and exports to the United States, calendar years 1962-69

SITC Code	Commodity	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Sect.: Group or									
Div.: Subgroup									
:	:								
:	:								
:	:World:								
00	: Live animals	---	680	349	347	632	782	318	375
01	: Meats and preparations	523	716	700	744	658	639	626	573
02	: Dairy products and eggs	2,184	3,031	2,951	3,894	3,623	3,352	3,787	3,771
04	: Cereals and preparations	833	679	753	1,023	583	631	722	762
:041, 046	: Wheat and wheat flour	---	---	---	1	---	1	2	24
:042	: Rice	---	---	---	325	---	---	1	3
:043-045	: Coarse grains	---	---	---	26	28	36	187	56
:047, 048	: Other grain preparations	833	679	753	671	555	594	532	679
:051-053	: Fruits, nuts, and preparations	6,411	6,057	5,728	7,942	7,663	7,371	9,869	8,982
:054-055	: Vegetables and preparations	9,551	12,263	15,309	23,321	25,873	37,312	42,579	38,561
06	: Sugar and preparations and honey	---	---	---	52	51	71	100	187
07	: Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	174	222	697	726	995	781	757	887
08	: Feeding stuff for animals	1,077	2,968	2,839	2,671	4,189	4,928	2,222	2,636
11	: Beverages, excluding distilled								
	: alcoholic	27,770	31,150	37,803	43,002	48,074	52,805	59,923	62,017
*21.0	: Tobacco, unmanufactured	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
*21	: Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	356	319	298	500	703	593	620	711
22	: Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels	---	---	---	19	44	54	99	104
:261-265	: Natural fibers	1,142	1,533	472	340	388	189	247	405
:*262	: Wool	1,121	1,525	472	228	305	67	140	259
:263.1-263.2	: Cotton	21	8	---	8	6	9	12	25
:	: Animal and vegetable oils and fats	11,197	5,166	6,198	5,492	6,895	7,996	8,681	11,588
:091.3, 411.3	: Animal fats, incl. lard	51	54	50	51	58	33	29	125
:421, 422	: Vegetable oils	10,643	4,482	5,511	4,492	6,039	7,125	7,718	10,265
:091.4, 431	: Animal and vegetable oils and fats:								
	: and waxes, processed	503	630	637	949	798	838	934	1,198
:231.1	: Rubber, natural	---	---	---	5	15	18	66	38
29	:099, 551.1, : Other	3,382	3,706	4,556	5,786	6,057	6,749	6,724	8,776
: 599.5	:								
	: Total	64,600	68,490	78,653	95,864	106,443	124,271	137,340	140,373
:	:								
:	:United States:								
00	: Live animals	---	---	---	10	6	---	---	1
01	: Meats and preparations	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
02	: Dairy products and eggs	---	---	---	52	67	105	483	237
04	: Cereals and preparations	---	---	---	---	2	6	12	12
:041, 046	: Wheat and wheat flour	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:042	: Rice	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:043-045	: Coarse grains	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:047, 048	: Other grain preparations	---	---	---	2	6	12	12	12
:051-053	: Fruits, nuts, and preparations	188	519	884	1,508	1,589	568	640	604
:054-055	: Vegetables and preparations	1,479	1,442	1,652	2,595	4,205	13,942	14,965	9,087
06	: Sugar and preparations and honey	---	---	---	---	---	1	3	5
07	: Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	---	---	---	2	1	---	3	---
08	: Feeding stuff for animals	---	---	---	---	---	---	6	5
11	: Beverages, excluding distilled								
	: alcoholic	876	1,014	1,304	1,848	2,593	3,449	5,554	6,717
*21.0	: Tobacco, unmanufactured	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
*21	: Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	---	---	---	1	1	---	---	1
22	: Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:261-265	: Natural fibers	597	815	358	75	136	28	18	22
:*262	: Wool	597	815	358	66	134	---	---	9
:263.1-263.2	: Cotton	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:	: Animal and vegetable oils and fats	148	---	---	179	191	219	184	231
:091.3, 411.3	: Animal fats, including lard	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:421, 422	: Vegetable oils	148	---	---	179	191	219	184	231
:091.4, 431	: Animal and vegetable oils and								
	: fats and waxes, processed	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:231.1	: Rubber, natural	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
29	:099, 551.1, : Other	270	327	496	818	721	705	776	899
: 599.5	:								
	: Total	3,558	4,117	4,694	7,088	9,512	19,023	22,644	17,821

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

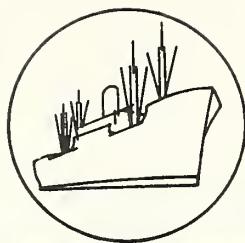
Table 18.--Singapore's total agricultural exports and exports to the United States, calendar years 1962-69

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9). 1/ Includes code 091.3.

Table 19.--Switzerland's total agricultural exports and exports to the United States, calendar years 1962-69

SITC Code	Commodity	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Sect. : Group or Div. : Subgroup									
-- 1,000 dollars --									
	:World:								
00	: Live animals	3,877	5,931	4,936	3,667	2,852	2,653	3,537	4,373
01	: Meats and preparations	1,220	1,304	1,392	1,862	1,626	2,156	3,291	3,737
02	: Dairy products and eggs	43,551	46,429	48,479	53,924	60,382	64,451	73,561	78,057
04	: Cereals and preparations	5,140	5,351	5,997	6,549	7,065	7,706	8,618	9,432
:041, 046	: Wheat and wheat flour	118	---	---	65	80	109	143	146
:042	: Rice	32	---	101	70	150	174	201	85
:043-045	: Coarse grains	18	---	---	87	10	35	19	8
:047, 048	: Other grain preparations	4,972	5,351	5,896	6,327	6,825	7,388	8,255	9,193
:051-053	: Fruits, nuts, and prep-	3,574	3,906	3,879	3,687	3,783	5,025	5,828	7,111
:054-055	: Vegetables and preparations	2,657	4,140	3,080	2,868	4,363	5,487	5,910	7,273
06	: Sugar and preparations and	1,362	1,644	1,752	2,060	2,307	2,992	4,174	4,514
07	: honey								
08	: Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	20,924	22,126	22,978	28,847	33,252	28,994	29,245	41,329
11	: Feeding stuff for animals	697	190	449	1,404	1,349	1,314	1,605	1,426
: Beverages, excluding dis-									
: tilled alcoholic	690	692	958	1,001	1,148	1,387	1,558	1,878	
:121.0	: Tobacco, unmanufactured	66	---	---	11	6	6	7	8
*21	: Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	8,437	7,592	7,593	8,004	9,453	9,477	10,169	10,452
22	: Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil								
: kernels	9	---	---	47	16	12	17	19	
:261-265	: Natural fibers	2,085	2,996	2,367	1,698	2,946	2,447	2,105	2,992
:*262	: Wool	315	1,200	1,265	889	1,216	684	699	746
:263.1-263.2	: Cotton	263	222	186	7	158	78	176	109
:	: Animal and vegetable oils								
:	: and fats	2,606	3,270	3,046	3,733	4,090	4,315	5,333	6,118
:091.3, 411.3	: Animal fats, incl. lard ..	179	769	452	664	869	895	1,169	1,486
:421, 422	: Vegetable oils	887	1,101	800	1,316	1,565	1,919	2,180	1,611
:091.4, 431	: Animal and vegetable oils; and fats and waxes,	1,540	1,400	1,794	1,753	1,656	1,501	1,984	3,021
:	: processed								
:231.1	: Rubber, natural	11	---	---	31	17	2	8	3
29	:099, 551.1, Other	25,007	19,071	18,548	19,650	23,878	25,622	29,593	31,218
:599.5	:								
:	Total	121,913	124,642	125,454	139,043	158,533	164,046	184,559	209,940
	:United States:								
00	: Live animals	---	---	---	2	1	---	1	1
01	: Meats and preparations	---	---	---	26	27	44	187	141
02	: Dairy products and eggs	6,688	6,621	6,801	7,053	7,739	7,340	9,062	7,919
04	: Cereals and preparations	404	564	771	653	862	917	1,300	1,627
:041, 046	: Wheat and wheat flour	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:042	: Rice	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:043-045	: Coarse grains	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:047, 048	: Other grain preparations	404	564	771	653	862	917	1,300	1,627
:051-053	: Fruits, nuts, and preparations								
:054-055	: arations	151	720	313	248	123	150	1,119	999
06	: Vegetables and preparations	148	---	---	35	142	408	410	284
:	: Sugar and preparations and								
:	: honey	---	---	---	---	---	146	187	206
07	: Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	2,874	2,838	3,158	2,797	3,061	2,863	3,334	7,097
08	: Feeding stuff for animals	---	---	---	150	141	130	121	96
11	: Beverages, excluding distilled alcoholic	146	102	140	133	135	166	180	215
:121.0	: Tobacco, unmanufactured	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
*21	: Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	1,578	985	857	538	796	435	373	671
22	: Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil								
: kernels	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:261-265	: Natural fibers	134	---	---	73	146	33	3	32
:*262	: Wool	134	---	---	2	131	26	2	---
:263.1-263.2	: Cotton	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:	: Animal and vegetable oils								
:	: and fats	---	---	---	---	4	8	---	8
:091.3, 411.3	: Animal fats, incl. lard ..	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:421, 422	: Vegetable oils	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8
:091.4, 431	: Animal and vegetable oils; and fats and waxes,	---	---	---	---	4	8	---	---
:	: processed	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:231.1	: Rubber, natural	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
29	:099, 551.1, Other	1,839	931	948	1,591	3,582	3,270	3,129	2,768
:599.5	:								
:	Total	13,962	12,761	12,988	13,299	16,759	15,910	19,406	22,064

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).



Export Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS, JULY-JANUARY 1970/71

U.S. agricultural exports in July-January 1970/71 rose 18 percent to \$4.54 billion. Exports totaled \$3.86 billion a year earlier. Wheat grain exports gained 44 percent and soybeans gained 32 percent. Other significant advances occurred for soybean oil, tallow, dairy products (under Government-financed programs), feed grains, protein meal, cotton, and live cattle. Tobacco, rice, hides and skins, and flaxseed showed declines.

Prospects for U.S. agricultural exports in the current fiscal year continue very bright. With the 18-percent increase in the first 7 months, U.S. exports of farm products for all of fiscal year 1971 may total around \$7-1/2 billion. This would be a tenth above the previous record of \$6.8 billion in 1966/67 and well above last year's \$6.6 billion. Volume, likely to rise around 6 percent from the 1966/67 record, will account for approximately two-thirds of the overall increase. Higher prices for feed grains, wheat, cotton, soybeans, soybean oil, and protein meal will account for the rest of the value gain. Wheat exports during the current fiscal year are forecast at 725 to 750 million bushels, up from the 606 million in 1970. Soybean exports, seen at 460 million bushels, would total above the 405 million bushels in 1969/70. Feed grain exports may be about the same as the 19.5 million metric tons exported in 1969/70, on a fiscal year basis, although perhaps down a little for the domestic marketing year ending next fall. Corn prices are averaging 12 percent above a year earlier. Increased world production and export competition in principal dollar markets will hold rice exports below the 40 million bags exported in 1969/70. Cotton exports may total 3.5 million running bales in 1970/71, compared with 2.9 million in the previous year. Other significant increases are expected for animal fats and oils, vegetable oils, protein meal, and dairy products. Exports of tobacco, meat, and hides and skins may drop from relatively high 1969/70 levels.

U.S. exports of oilseeds and products were up one-third in July-January 1970/71 over the like period a year earlier. Sharply larger soybean exports accounted for about two-thirds of the increase. The gain in soybeans was concentrated in Western Europe and Japan. Japan upped its purchases nearly 15 million bushels, while the European Community took an added 10 million bushels. Shipments to Israel, Spain, Taiwan, United Kingdom, and Korea also were up.

Protein meal exports rose to 2.6 million tons in July-January 1970/71, from 2.2 million for the same months in 1969/70. Approximately 70 percent of U.S. protein meal exports went to the European Community. Smaller grain production and stocks and increased livestock production in the EC substantially increased the demand for protein supplements.

Exports of cottonseed and soybean oils rose to 1.1 billion pounds in July-January, up from 795 million pounds in the same 1969/70 period. Aided by rising prices, the overall value increased 70 percent to \$154 million. Developing countries took most of the increase, but many developed countries purchased more U.S. vegetable oils because of tight world supplies of competing oils.

Table 20.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,
July-January 1969/70 and 1970/71

Commodity	July-January		Change
	1969/70	1970/71 <u>1/</u>	
	-- Million dollars --		
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products	62	76	+23
Fats, oils, and greases	105	147	+40
Hides and skins <u>2/</u>	112	97	-13
Meats and meat products	89	82	-8
Poultry products	33	34	+3
Other	54	79	+46
Total animals and products	455	515	+13
Cotton, excluding linters	169	206	+22
Feeds and fodders, excluding protein meal:			
Corn byproducts	21	22	+5
Alfalfa meal	12	19	+58
Other	37	47	+27
Total feeds and fodders, except oil cake and meal	70	88	+26
Fruits and preparations	208	203	-2
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excluding products	625	720	+15
Rice	187	173	-7
Wheat and products	534	718	+34
Other	34	54	+59
Total grains and preparations	1,380	1,665	+21
Nuts and preparations	37	47	+27
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oils	90	154	+71
Soybeans	568	747	+32
Protein meal	184	229	+24
Other	56	56	---
Total oilseeds and products	898	1,186	+32
Tobacco, unmanufactured <u>3/</u>	382	357	-7
Vegetables and preparations	113	116	+3
Other	148	153	+3
Total exports	3,860	4,536	+18

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Includes fur skins. 3/ Includes bulk smoking tobacco.

Exports of grains and preparations were up about one-fifth in July-January 1970/71 from the same period a year earlier. The value of wheat exports rose two-fifths and feed grains gained 15 percent. Rice, however, was down 7 percent because of reduced exports to developed countries. Significantly greater wheat shipments went to Europe because of reduced production and stocks. In addition, Japan purchased 67 million bushels, up from 51 million in 1969/70. Other gains occurred for Pakistan, Korea, Morocco, and Taiwan.

Feed grain exports of 12.8 million metric tons were up from 12.2 million in July-January a year earlier. Larger exports of barley, grain sorghums, and oats more than offset the 51-million-bushel decline in corn sales. Gains were concentrated in the EC with a 53-percent increase to 4.2 million tons. Japan's purchase of 4.1 million tons was about the same as in 1969/70.

Cotton exports of over 800,000 bales in December and January brought the July-January value total to over one-fifth above a year earlier. Asia, the best market area for U.S. cotton, took approximately three-fourths of U.S. cotton in July-January 1970/71. The pickup in cotton exports stemmed from smaller free world production and some gain in mill consumption. The tight U.S. supply of cotton, especially short-staple cotton demanded by foreign markets, will limit the growth in U.S. cotton exports in 1970/71.

Exports of animals and animal products in July-January 1970/71 rose 13 percent. Lard, inedible tallow, dairy product, and live cattle shipments gained. Higher prices for animal fats contributed significantly to the 41-percent value rise for this group in July-January. Hide and skin and meat exports were below the level of a year earlier.

Exports of fruits and preparations were down slightly because of lower shipments of canned and fresh fruits. Fruit juices and dried fruits were up slightly. Vegetable exports gained slightly because of larger shipments of dried beans, lentils, and dehydrated soups and vegetables. But exports of canned and fresh vegetables and dried peas were down.

Reduced tobacco shipments to the leading markets, United Kingdom and Japan, pushed total tobacco exports down 6 percent to \$357 million in July-January 1970/71.

U.S. Agricultural Exports to the EC, July-January 1970/71

U.S. exports to the European Community totaled \$1.06 billion in July-January 1970/71, up nearly one-third from the corresponding months in 1969/70. About one-half of the increase occurred in commodities subject to the EC variable import levies. Feed grain exports accounted for most of this increase. Feed grain exports were unusually heavy to the EC because of reduced grain and forage production and lower grain stocks in the Community. In the previous year, the EC exported large quantities of grains by heavy subsidization. Wheat exports of nearly \$60 million were in contrast to only \$25 million exported in July-January 1969/70. On the other hand, rice exports of \$12 million were below the \$23 million a year earlier. Competition was very strong from Latin America, which heavily subsidized the export of surplus rice to the EC this year. Turkey exports also were down slightly. Other variable-levy items showed little change.

U.S. exports of commodities not subject to variable levies advanced 21 percent to \$724 million. Soybeans and soybean products accounted for 70 percent of this increase. Exports of soybeans and soybean meal were up over one-fourth. Tallow, variety meats, vegetable oil, tobacco, and cotton also gained. Fruits and vegetables, hides, and flaxseed were all below the levels of a year earlier. Sharply increased shipments to West Germany in January accounted for the gain in tobacco.

Table 21.--U.S. exports to the EC: Value by commodity,
January and July-January 1969/70 and 1970/71

Commodity	January		July-January	
	1970	1971	1969/70	1970/71
	:	:	:	:
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Variable-levy commodities: 1/				
Feed grains	12,537	39,498	143,920	247,694
Corn	11,203	25,959	137,046	199,622
Grain sorghums	1,334	7,173	6,830	26,432
Barley	0	6,366	0	11,895
Oats	0	0	44	9,745
Rice	1,467	2,109	22,872	12,247
Rye grain	0	0	121	0
Wheat grain	3,977	8,326	24,796	59,263
Wheat flour	107	90	662	602
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	13	73	242	328
Pork, excl. variety meats	14	11	192	84
Lard 2/	0	0	159	382
Dairy products	42	2	110	69
Poultry and eggs	1,261	544	8,502	7,948
Live poultry	206	136	899	1,127
Broilers and fryers	56	50	354	207
Stewing chickens	0	0	0	0
Turkeys	784	231	6,159	6,052
Other fresh poultry	0	0	58	0
Eggs	215	127	1,032	562
Other	877	1,792	4,859	5,723
Total	20,295	52,445	206,435	334,340
Nonvariable-levy commodities:				
Canned poultry 3/	0	0	43	9
Cotton, excl. linters	2,252	5,454	10,910	15,386
Fruits and preparations	3,201	3,636	40,799	37,877
Fresh fruits	712	439	11,265	10,267
Citrus	641	402	10,923	9,990
Oranges and tangerines	191	0	6,353	4,507
Lemons and limes	387	266	3,586	3,882
Grapefruits	62	136	981	1,545
Other	1	0	3	56
Apples	0	0	7	0
Grapes	51	35	164	65
Other	20	2	171	212
Dried fruits	294	750	6,201	6,988
Raisins	120	252	1,115	1,220
Prunes	145	437	4,450	4,266
Other	29	61	636	1,502
Fruit juices	365	811	3,921	4,878
Orange	229	478	2,480	3,043
Grapefruit	53	197	678	785
Other	83	136	763	1,050
Canned fruits 4/	1,734	1,578	18,525	15,394
Peaches	983	773	8,438	6,798
Fruit cocktail	601	362	3,935	2,521
Pineapples	141	255	3,609	5,001
Other	9	188	2,543	1,074

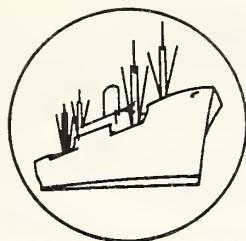
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Table 21.--U.S. exports to the EC: Value by commodity,
January and July-January 1969/70 and 1970/71 --Con.

Commodity	January		July-January	
	1970	1971	1969/70	1970/71
	<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>			
Nonvariable-levy commodities--Con.				
Other fruits	96	58	887	350
Vegetables and preparations	2,015	1,904	15,718	13,748
Pulse	994	669	7,553	7,065
Dried beans	675	414	4,370	3,916
Dried peas	319	255	3,183	3,149
Fresh vegetables	193	90	3,200	421
Canned vegetables	73	44	873	593
Asparagus	41	10	390	140
Other	32	34	483	453
Hops	236	287	877	1,127
Other vegetables and preparations ..	519	814	3,215	4,542
Hides and skins	1,209	4,420	13,750	13,037
Cattle hides	1,031	699	11,868	7,623
Calf and kip skins	56	128	499	610
Other	122	3,593	1,383	4,804
Oilseeds and products	54,090	73,697	341,089	430,589
Oil cake and meal	19,481	27,190	121,125	152,051
Soybean	19,429	26,496	115,958	144,769
Other	52	694	5,167	7,282
Oilseeds	33,605	44,857	211,791	268,528
Soybeans	33,030	43,854	201,175	260,556
Flaxseeds	0	0	8,593	3,346
Other	575	1,003	2,023	4,626
Vegetable oils	1,004	1,650	8,173	10,010
Cottonseed	392	932	2,016	2,912
Soybean	23	6	216	113
Linseed	1	8	850	2,282
Other	588	704	5,091	4,703
Tallow 3/	1,970	3,900	2,799	23,350
Tobacco, unmanufactured	2,717	10,379	80,698	84,963
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 3/	2,519	3,949	23,360	26,406
Nuts and preparations	1,978	1,015	12,069	14,186
Corn byproducts, feed 5/	1,295	1,665	19,359	21,020
Food for relief and charity	246	63	565	321
Other	5,082	6,585	36,792	43,404
Total nonvariables	78,574	116,667	597,951	724,296
Total EC	98,869	169,112	804,386	1,058,636

1/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964. 2/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use. 3/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.

4/ Variable levy on sugar-added content. 5/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").



Import Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS, JULY-JANUARY 1970/71

U.S. purchases of foreign farm products in July-January gained 6 percent over corresponding months a year earlier. Value rose to \$3.35 billion from \$3.15 billion last year. The import gain was concentrated in supplementary (competitive) commodities, which expanded 8 percent to \$2.1 billion (table 22). Larger inflows were evident for live animals, dairy products, meat, fruits and vegetables, edible nuts, grains, vegetable oil, sugar, and wines.

Vegetable imports accelerated 10 percent. Entries of fresh tomatoes totaled 107 million pounds (\$15 million) against 110 million pounds (\$16 million) during the same period in 1969/70 (table 23). Cucumber entries amounted to 64 million pounds (\$5.8 million), compared with 45 million pounds (\$4.0 million) last season. Fresh peppers rose to 22 million pounds (\$3.9 million) from 13 million pounds (\$2.3 million). The bulk of fresh vegetables entered from Mexico.

Coconut oil imports showed substantial growth. Increased output in the Philippines following hurricane damage, higher prices, and strong demand in the United States contributed to this surge. The July-January volume of U.S. coconut oil imports was 341 million pounds, up 19 percent; value rose 29 percent to \$44 million. Prices averaged 12.9 cents per pound against 11.6 cents during similar months of 1969/70.

Reduced U.S. imports of crude rubber, carpet wool, and tea, combined with lower cocoa prices, nearly offset gains by other complementary (largely noncompetitive) products. Sharply higher coffee prices contributed most to the value rise in complementary imports; green coffee volume dropped 13 percent to 1.48 billion pounds while value increased 16 percent to \$685 million. The volume of banana entries gained nearly 15 percent to 2.37 billion pounds.

Table 24 shows U.S. agricultural imports from 26 leading suppliers for the last 3 years. Imports by commodity group were published in the February issue of Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States. For more detailed commodity information, see table 25 in this issue.

Table 22.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity,
July-January 1969/70 and 1970/71

Commodity or commodity group	July-January		Change
	1969/70	1970/71 1/	
	Million dollars		Percent
<u>Supplementary</u>			
Animals and animal products:			
Cattle, dutiable	64	62	-3
Dairy products	67	82	+22
Hides and skins, including fur skins	71	58	-18
Meats and meat products, excluding poultry:			
Beef and veal	393	409	+4
Pork	132	151	+14
Other meats and products	37	32	-14
Wool, apparel	42	23	-45
Other animals and animal products	70	89	+27
Total animals and products	<u>876</u>	<u>906</u>	+3
Cotton, raw, excluding linters	4	3	-25
Feeds and fodders, excluding oil cake	14	18	+29
Fruits and preparations	67	75	+12
Grains and preparations	39	47	+21
Nuts and preparations, edible	56	66	+18
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and products:			
Coconut oil	34	44	+29
Copra	31	28	-10
Olive oil	10	11	+10
Other oilseeds and products	39	41	+5
Seeds and nursery stock, excluding oilseeds	25	27	+8
Sugar and molasses:			
Sugar, cane	387	438	+13
Molasses, inedible	21	23	+10
Tobacco, unmanufactured	78	83	+6
Vegetables and preparations	115	127	+10
Wines and malt beverages:			
Wines	79	92	+16
Malt beverages	18	20	+11
Other supplementary vegetable products	<u>47</u>	<u>51</u>	+9
Total supplementary products	<u>1,940</u>	<u>2,100</u>	+8
<u>Complementary</u>			
Bananas, fresh	99	110	+11
Cocoa and chocolate:			
Cocoa beans	127	118	-7
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared	34	39	+15
Coffee:			
Coffee, green or crude	590	685	+16
Coffee, soluble	28	34	+21
Drugs, crude	15	15	0
Essential oils	16	19	+19
Fibers, unmanufactured	11	11	0
Rubber, crude:			
Rubber, crude, dry form	162	103	-36
Rubber, latex	17	15	-12
Silk, raw	8	2	-75
Spices	29	31	+7
Tea, crude	30	30	0
Wool, carpet	26	19	-27
Other complementary products	<u>22</u>	<u>20</u>	-9
Total complementary products	<u>1,214</u>	<u>1,251</u>	+3
Total agricultural imports	<u>3,154</u>	<u>3,351</u>	+6

1/ Preliminary.

Table 23.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity,
January and July-January 1969/70 and 1970/71

Commodity	Unit	January		July-January	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1970	: 1971 1/	: 1970	: 1971 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<u>Supplementary:</u>					
<u>Animals and animal products:</u>					
<u>Animals, live</u>					
Baby chicks	No.	331	194	174	9,218
Cattle, dutiable	No.	101	65	6,757	567
Cattle for breeding, free	No.	1	1	514	768
Horses	No.	2	2/	1,199	1,170
Other, including live poultry	No.	---	---	170	170
Total animals, live	No.	---	---	11,328	8,300
<u>Dairy products</u>					
Blue-mold cheese, including Roquefort	Lb.	430	448	423	4,559
Cheddar	Lb.	161	720	72	6,136
Colby	Lb.	56	136	37	4,353
Edam and Gouda	Lb.	659	350	188	974
Romano, Reggiano, Parmesano, and Provolone	Lb.	943	524	481	7,767
Pecorino	Lb.	1,458	2,133	1,091	1,438
Lb.	2,760	2,940	1,535	1,545	
Lb.	4,433	4,119	1,786	1,871	
Total cheese	Lb.	10,900	11,370	5,698	6,263
Butter	Lb.	70	8	41	5
Lb.	8,135	8,796	1,720	2,188	
Lb.	3/	3/	515	920	
Total dairy products	Lb.	---	---	7,974	9,376
<u>Hides and skins, including fur skins</u>					
Calf and kid skins	Lb.	766	549	368	188
Lb.	986	1,590	148	228	8,425
Lb.	1,048	137	1,093	107	3,859
Lb.	2,307	2,193	1,651	1,726	19,714
Lb.	3/	3/	7,202	6,888	3/
Total hides and skins	Lb.	---	---	10,462	9,137
<u>Meat and meat preparations</u>					
<u>Beef and veal:</u>					
Canned	Lb.	14,375	6,542	5,545	3,262
Fresh or frozen	Lb.	118,062	86,678	56,032	42,522
Prepared or preserved	Lb.	5,339	2,033	3,296	1,228
Total beef and veal	Lb.	137,776	95,253	64,873	47,312
Mutton, goat, and lamb	Lb.	9,914	8,515	3,143	2,787
Pork:					
Fresh or frozen	Lb.	4,519	5,287	2,217	1,989
Lb.	11,354	19,580	9,893	17,110	123,165
Lb.	3,727	2,348	2,489	1,530	25,303
Other	Lb.	19,600	27,215	14,599	20,629
Total pork	Lb.	---	---	171,672	195,176

Table 23.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity,
January and July-January 1969/70 and 1970/71--Continued

Commodity	Unit	January		July-January	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Meats and meat preparations--Continued					
Other, including meat extracts	Lb.	5,917	196	1,000	1,436
Total meats and meat preparations	Lb.	173,207	6,201	1,000	1,776
Poultry products					
Eggs, dried and otherwise preserved	Lb.	721	409	116	2,836
Eggs in the shell	Doz.	3,712	876	1,618	5,303
Poultry meat	Lb.	66	44	86	524
Total Poultry products	---	---	2,113	4,977	7,715
Other animal products					
Beeswax	Lb.	293	324	201	1,952
Bones, hoofs, and horns	---	3/	3/	222	1,637
Bristles, crude or prepared	Lb.	263	359	610	2,087
Fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	1,736	2,686	306	1,678
Feathers and down, crude and sorted	Lb.	568	545	427	1,467
Gelatin	---	3/	3/	849	1,644
Hair, unmanufactured	Lb.	1,152	806	1,037	10,644
Sausage casings	---	3/	3/	645	12,429
Ossinage	Lb.	566	159	142	3,033
Rennet	Lb.	54	45	97	2,596
Wool, unmanufactured, except free in bond	Glb.	10,108	8,832	5,649	4,438
Other	---	3/	3/	4,210	6,495
Total other animal products	---	---	1,316	1,675	6,904
Total animals and animal products	---	---	13,093	11,964	3,512
Vegetable products					
Cotton, unmanufactured (480 lb.)					
Cotton, raw	R. bale	3	3	585	15,146
Linters	R. bale	21	9	446	1,183
Total cotton, unmanufactured	R. bale	24	12	1,031	1,053
Fruits and preparations					
Apples, fresh	Lb.	8,609	19,532	680	4,230
Apple or pear juices	Gal.	2,529	2,196	621	3,145
Blueberries	Lb.	756	1,152	193	2,275
Strawberries	Lb.	17,758	15,493	2,813	2,413
Other berries	Lb.	379	181	87	3,832
Cherries	Lb.	251	248	84	8,584
Dates	Lb.	308	5,456	33	8,584
Figs	Lb.	331	2,088	30	8,584
Grapes	Lb.	235	199	36	8,584
Melons	Lb.	1,984	5,894	95	8,584

Table 23.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity,
January and July--January 1969/70 and 1970/71--Continued

Commodity	January			July-January				
	Unit	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value		
							1969/70	1970/71 1/
<u>Fruits and preparations--Continued</u>								
Oranges, mandarin, canned	Lb.	840	1,492	161	293	40,698	32,996	7,777
Oranges, other	Lb.	4,868	8,749	275	864	40,782	58,467	2,546
Orange juice	Gal.	0	441	0	617	3,846	1,866	1,156
Pears	Lb.	18	2,945	3	353	3,089	14,606	308
Pineapples, canned, prepared, or preserved	Lb.	15,971	15,430	1,877	1,866	145,609	145,186	16,337
Pineapple juice	Gal.	891	338	233	81	6,222	6,355	1,439
Other	3/	3/	1,611	1,471	3/	10,463	11,004	1,552
Total fruits and preparations	---	---	8,832	11,361	---	66,901	74,758	11,004
<u>Grains and preparations</u>								
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	477	0	584	0	7,349	5,976	8,056
Barley malt	Cwt.	38	27	186	139	222	291	1,115
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	54	155	95	239	539	2,722	944
Oats (32 lb.)	Bu.	237	148	224	181	916	779	785
Rice	Lb.	57	8,396	11	431	1,286	45,536	658
Rye (56 lb.)	Bu.	19	8	15	7	330	563	551
Bu.	0	0	0	0	0	794	1	1,164
Wheat (60 lb.)	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	14	29	73
Wheat flour	Lb.	1,495	1,856	2,96	396	9,455	12,650	1,865
Wheat gluten	Lb.	5,909	6,180	2,052	2,026	45,424	48,821	16,102
Biscuits, cakes, wafers, etc.	Lb.	2,119	1,799	294	243	14,265	12,105	1,887
Bread crumbs	Lb.	389	426	60	73	3,186	3,330	500
Bread, yeast-leavened	Lb.	2,138	2,847	386	515	14,007	17,673	2,485
Macaroni, spaghetti, etc.	3/	3/	155	211	3/	3/	3/	3,309
Other	---	---	---	4,358	4,461	---	---	1,679
Total grains and preparations	---	---	7,201	7,859	---	---	38,032	46,546
<u>Nuts and preparations</u>								
Almonds	Lb.	26	10	32	8	249	182	134
Brazil nuts	Lb.	1,711	1,420	717	554	18,686	26,284	5,329
Cashew nuts	Lb.	7,388	7,331	4,186	4,424	52,106	60,053	28,593
Chestnuts	Lb.	233	98	22	35	15,150	11,821	2,781
Coconut meat, fresh, prepared, or preserved	Lb.	4,633	9,670	621	1,244	59,379	72,255	7,831
Filberts	Lb.	169	432	122	264	1,909	3,565	1,240
Pistache nuts	Lb.	1,973	2,040	1,405	1,068	11,422	10,739	7,832
Walnuts	Lb.	0	48	0	19	275	126	148
Other	3/	3/	96	240	3/	3/	3/	51
Total nuts and preparations	---	---	---	---	---	1,394	1,941	1,941
						55,882	65,600	65,600
<u>Oilbearing materials and products</u>								
Oil cake and meal	Lb.	943	577	43	21	14,956	8,836	465
Oilseeds and oilnuts	Lb.	66,232	41,720	5,862	3,446	386,699	332,649	30,805
Copra	Lb.	4,809	4,191	760	20,644	20,593	2,943	2,943
Sesame seed	Lb.	3/	749	824	3/	3/	3,936	3,936
Other	---	---	7,030	5,030	---	---	37,684	36,151
Total oilseeds and oilnuts	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Continued--

Table 23.—U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity,
January and July-January 1969/70 and 1970/71—Continued

Commodity	Unit	January		July-January	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		Thou-sands	1,000 dollars	Thou-sands	1,000 dollars
<u>Oilbearing materials and products--Continued</u>					
Vegetable oils and waxes:					
Carnauba	Lb.	1,291	1,013	417	339
	Lb.	9,215	15,463	966	2,159
Castor oil	Lb.	14,463	129,152	18,996	16,206
Coconut oil	Lb.	3,298	5,273	1,079	1,686
Olive oil, edible . . .	Lb.	7,793	10,987	479	1,133
Palm oil	Lb.	5,472	7,602	884	1,173
Palm kernel oil	Lb.	0	1,291	0	225
Tung oil	Lb.	4,116	1,769	744	420
Other	Lb.	178,648	172,550	23,565	23,341
Total vegetable oils and waxes	Lb.	---	---	30,638	28,392
Total oilbearing materials and products:	Lb.	178,648	172,550	23,565	23,341
		---	---	604,917	609,891
		---	---	---	---
Sugar and related products					
Sugar, cane or beet . . .	S.ton.	290	329	38,399	45,651
Molasses, inedible	Gal.	29,869	31,857	3,123	3,403
Maple sugar and sirup . . .	Lb.	1,117	1,139	687	537
Honey	Lb.	621	1,026	76	138
Other	Lb.	3/	3/	36	91
Total sugar and related products	Lb.	---	---	42,321	49,820
		---	---	---	---
Vegetables and preparations					
Fresh or frozen:					
Carrots	Lb.	5,014	6,765	261	215
Cucumbers	Lb.	24,704	34,347	2,158	3,097
Eggplant	Lb.	3,672	3,696	432	440
Garlic	Lb.	3,394	795	68	176
Onions	Lb.	8,228	7,451	1,019	526
Peppers	Lb.	8,592	12,437	1,614	2,338
Cwt.		253	79	709	258
Squash	Lb.	5,068	4,580	726	630
Tomatoes	Lb.	78,269	58,846	12,242	8,945
Cwt.		117	126	397	379
Turnips or rutabagas . . .	Lb.	---	---	---	---
Prepared or preserved:					
Cassava, flour, starch, and tapioca	Lb.	18,652	17,857	629	628
Hops	Lb.	4,031	3,434	3,868	3,187
Mushrooms, including dried	Lb.	736	882	549	830
Olives	Gal.	1,147	1,669	2,849	3,863
Pickled vegetables	Lb.	2,556	3,649	470	635
Tomatoes	Lb.	13,746	18,053	1,245	1,581
Tomato paste and sauce	Lb.	5,034	11,125	725	1,559
Other	Lb.	3/	3/	4,594	4,755
Total vegetables and preparations	Lb.	---	---	34,535	34,042
		---	---	---	---
Other vegetable products					
Broomcorn	S.ton.	1	2/	358	314
Feeds and fodders, except oil cake and meal . . .	S.ton.	2/	2,383	2,940	7
Total	S.ton.	3/	3/	115,072	127,338

Continued--

Table 23.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity,
January and July-January 1969/70 and 1970/71--Continued

Commodity	Unit	January		July-January	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Other vegetable products--Continued					
Jute and jute butts, unmanufactured	L.ton	5	1,912	1	467
Malt liquors	Gal.	3/	2,009	2,111	325
Nursery and greenhouse stock	Lb.	8,924	8,329	2,281	2,287
Seeds, except oilseeds	Lb.	3,851	4,241	1,054	948
Spices	Lb.	17,273	20,939	1,145	949
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Gal.	1,881	2,206	12,351	10,496
Wines	Gal.	3/	3/	8,930	8,905
Other	---	---	---	3,971	4,483
Total other vegetable products	---	---	32,894	37,329	---
Total vegetable products	---	---	161,810	174,065	---
Total supplementary imports	---	---	291,787	287,062	---
Complementary:					
Bananas and plantains, fresh:					
Bananas	Lb.	296,441	302,865	14,020	13,463
Plantains	Lb.	5,582	5,540	313	252
Coffee, green	Lb.	236,561	264,772	92,868	124,096
Coffee extracts, essences, and concentrates	Lb.	2,256	3,110	2,556	4,899
Cocoa beans	Lb.	82,337	100,708	32,691	30,075
Cocoa and chocolate preparations	Lb.	20,969	23,226	6,769	7,380
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.	Lb.	4,654	7,812	2,416	2,755
Essential or distilled oils	Lb.	1,213	1,402	2,449	2,417
Fibers, unmanufactured	L.ton	7	8	1,492	1,420
Rubber, crude, natural:					
Rubber, dry form	Lb.	116,129	86,662	24,279	14,448
Rubber, latex	Lb.	16,099	14,661	2,885	2,361
Silk, raw	Lb.	174	25	1,253	195
Spices:					
Pepper, unground, black	Lb.	4,562	5,678	1,819	2,617
Vanilla beans	Lb.	320	269	1,547	1,269
Other spices	Lb.	5,039	4,761	2,206	1,709
Tea	Lb.	10,826	13,226	3,949	5,127
Wool, unmanufactured, free in bond	Glb.	7,270	7,192	2,997	2,442
Other complementary agricultural products	---	3/	3/	2,663	2,945
Total complementary imports	---	---	199,172	219,870	---
Total agricultural imports	---	---	490,959	506,932	---
Total nonagricultural imports	---	---	2,624,341	2,922,900	---
Total imports, all commodities	---	---	3,115,300	3,429,832	---

Table 24.--U.S. agricultural imports from principal sources: Value by country, calendar years 1968-70

Country	1968	1969	1970	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars		
Brazil	564,387	499,059	530,995	-5.9	+6.4
Mexico	395,578	442,966	512,875	+29.7	+15.8
Australia	301,895	350,962	370,339	+22.7	+5.5
Philippines	314,330	285,339	358,617	+14.1	+25.7
Canada	226,243	244,034	305,449	+35.0	+25.2
New Zealand	167,141	189,529	203,795	+21.9	+7.5
Colombia	178,226	146,895	196,813	+10.4	+34.0
Dominican Republic	139,167	148,216	166,016	+19.3	+12.0
Denmark	120,691	131,037	152,010	+25.9	+16.0
Netherlands	124,071	128,132	149,975	+20.9	+17.0
Malaysia	86,469	146,175	123,751	+43.1	-15.3
Indonesia	119,713	127,117	122,162	+2.0	-3.9
Argentina	126,893	106,457	115,618	-8.9	+8.6
Costa Rica	83,856	94,841	107,490	+28.2	+13.3
France	85,838	89,382	105,243	+22.6	+17.7
Ecuador	75,937	64,310	94,746	+24.8	+47.3
Peru	96,317	67,087	94,424	-2.0	+40.7
Ivory Coast	74,551	47,673	85,257	+14.4	+78.8
Ghana	48,487	59,729	85,125	+75.6	+42.5
Spain	76,854	72,226	82,721	+7.6	+14.5
Honduras	69,932	73,857	82,527	+18.0	+11.7
Guatemala	65,756	70,268	80,203	+22.0	+14.1
Italy	82,801	77,869	80,314	-3.0	+3.1
India	80,580	69,428	78,075	-3.1	+12.5
Turkey	77,096	72,364	68,345	-11.4	-5.6
Ethiopia	44,908	43,577	66,952	+49.1	+53.6
West Germany	55,587	52,131	66,463	+19.6	+27.5
Angola	72,331	50,990	64,669	-10.6	+26.8
Other	1,067,942	1,006,275	1,116,080	+4.5	+10.9
Total	5,023,577	4,957,925	5,667,049	+12.8	+14.3

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity,
calendar years 1969 and 1970

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 <u>1/</u>	1969	1970 <u>1/</u>
Supplementary:					
<u>Animals and animal products</u>					
<u>Animals, live</u>					
Baby chicks	No.	3,496	3,595	2,222	2,244
Cattle, dutiable	No.	1,021	1,143	93,650	110,570
Cattle for breeding, free	No.	21	25	9,353	10,952
Horses	No.	3	3	12,148	26,770
Other, including live poultry	--	2/	2/	1,972	6,204
Total animals, live	--	---	---	119,345	156,740
<u>Dairy products</u>					
Blue-mold cheese, including Roquefort	Lb.	6,936	6,829	5,099	5,250
Cheddar	Lb.	9,606	10,132	3,840	4,418
Colby	Lb.	6,029	1,682	2,044	539
Edam and Gouda	Lb.	11,457	11,799	5,306	5,670
Romano, Reggiano, Parmesano, and Provoloni ..	Lb.	12,287	7,291	5,846	5,565
Pecorino	Lb.	19,227	20,621	12,882	14,678
Swiss	Lb.	32,934	40,559	17,008	22,033
Other	Lb.	45,626	62,435	16,199	25,331
Total cheese	Lb.	144,102	161,348	68,224	83,484
Butter	Lb.	678	961	367	615
Casein and mixtures	Lb.	116,107	135,288	24,904	30,475
Other	--	2/	2/	7,074	10,989
Total dairy products	--	---	---	100,569	125,563
<u>Hides and skins, except furs</u>					
Calf and kip skins	Lb.	6,675	6,452	3,788	2,280
Cattle hides	Lb.	14,551	19,380	2,446	2,870
Goat and kid skins	Lb.	6,498	4,056	6,811	3,944
Sheep and lamb skins	Lb.	49,570	49,725	36,689	31,974
Other 3/	Lb.	15,303	13,996	7,953	8,367
Total hides and skins	Lb.	92,597	93,609	57,687	49,435
<u>Meat and meat preparations</u>					
<u>Beef and veal:</u>					
Canned	Lb.	117,614	119,492	46,831	50,591
Fresh or frozen	Lb.	1,032,382	1,158,115	480,983	580,743
Prepared or preserved	Lb.	66,682	73,212	40,863	48,675
Total beef and veal	Lb.	1,216,678	1,350,819	568,677	680,009
<u>Mutton, goat, and lamb</u>	Lb.	98,084	82,968	31,550	29,867
<u>Pork:</u>					
Fresh or frozen	Lb.	42,939	55,554	21,036	24,257
Hams and shoulders, canned, cooked, etc. ..	Lb.	232,970	251,567	193,377	220,559
Other	Lb.	39,590	40,487	24,295	27,079
Total pork	Lb.	315,499	347,608	238,708	271,895
Other, including meat extracts	Lb.	55,370	64,677	22,041	28,746
Total meats and meat preparations	Lb.	1,685,631	1,846,072	860,976	1,010,517
<u>Poultry products</u>					
Eggs, dried and otherwise preserved	Lb.	2,827	3,271	1,760	1,985
Eggs in the shell	Doz.	1,787	20,596	1,238	8,122
Poultry meat	Lb.	498	870	921	1,096
Total poultry products	--	---	---	3,919	11,203
<u>Other animal products</u>					
Beeswax	Lb.	4,436	3,697	3,242	2,193
Bones, hoofs, and horns	--	2/	2/	3,734	4,015
Bristles, crude or prepared	Lb.	2,806	2,760	7,859	7,598
Fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	20,099	18,162	2,116	1,764
Feathers and down, crude and sorted	Lb.	5,094	4,528	7,188	7,766

Continued--

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity, calendar years 1969 and 1970--Continued

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 <u>1/</u>	1969	1970 <u>1/</u>
		Thou-sands	Thou-sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<u>Other animal products--Continued</u>	:	:	:		
Gelatin	---	2/	2/	10,538	11,958
Hair, unmanufactured	Lb.	8,367	8,775	6,047	6,155
Sausage casings	---	2/	2/	23,914	27,528
Ossein	Lb.	7,391	7,584	1,964	2,123
Rennet	Lb.	717	769	1,918	1,872
Wool, unmanufactured, except free in bond	Glb.	136,305	114,577	85,407	59,192
Other	---	2/	2/	13,614	15,750
Total other animal products	---	---	---	167,541	147,914
Total animals and animal products	---	---	---	1,310,037	1,501,372
<u>Vegetable products</u>	:	:	:		
<u>Cotton, unmanufactured (480 lb.)</u>	:	:	:		
Cotton, raw	R.bale:	46	37	6,325	6,278
Linters	R.bale:	148	119	4,745	3,731
Total cotton, unmanufactured	R.bale:	194	156	11,070	10,009
<u>Fruits and preparations</u>	:	:	:		
Apples, fresh	Lb.	93,595	75,741	9,641	6,936
Apple or pear juices	Gal.	14,132	16,800	3,500	4,081
Blueberries	Lb.	12,992	15,996	2,966	4,370
Strawberries	Lb.	149,328	169,655	24,604	25,451
Other berries	Lb.	9,269	6,593	2,202	1,401
Cherries	Lb.	15,728	11,138	4,375	3,465
Dates	Lb.	23,996	24,253	2,247	2,305
Figs	Lb.	20,911	16,536	1,825	1,638
Grapes	Lb.	43,346	36,713	4,861	4,128
Melons	Lb.	255,459	305,744	10,445	12,750
Oranges, mandarin, canned	Lb.	79,497	75,347	15,057	15,716
Oranges, other	Lb.	90,309	91,034	5,375	7,252
Orange juice	Gal.	6,122	1,461	2,627	422
Pears	Lb.	32,678	32,991	3,674	3,308
Pineapples, canned, prepared, or preserved ..	Lb.	253,665	247,236	29,367	29,402
Pineapple juice	Gal.	10,027	13,595	2,303	3,336
Other	---	2/	2/	19,568	20,191
Total fruits and preparations	---	---	---	144,637	146,182
<u>Grains and preparations</u>	:	:	:		
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	9,929	10,772	11,040	12,788
Barley malt	Cwt.	421	529	2,106	2,517
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	1,028	3,112	1,636	6,141
Oats (32 lb.)	Bu.	1,771	1,515	1,751	1,467
Rice	Lb.	1,753	44,903	912	2,496
Rye (56 lb.)	Bu.	505	1,012	772	1,053
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	794	385	1,164	590
Wheat flour	Cwt.	38	40	188	233
Wheat gluten	Lb.	14,257	19,944	2,827	4,057
Biscuits, cakes, wafers, etc.	Lb.	67,643	74,855	24,350	27,523
Bread crumbs	Lb.	22,283	22,905	3,001	3,143
Bread, yeast-leavened	Lb.	4,498	5,477	691	909
Macaroni, spaghetti, etc.	Lb.	22,876	27,602	4,001	5,126
Other	---	2/	2/	2,070	2,407
Total grains and preparations	---	---	---	56,509	70,450
<u>Nuts and preparations</u>	:	:	:		
Almonds	Lb.	1,028	283	606	265
Brazil nuts	Lb.	26,916	34,764	8,385	9,187
Cashew nuts	Lb.	83,664	94,671	46,413	56,687

Continued--

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity,
calendar years 1969 and 1970--Continued

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/
		Thou-sands	Thou-sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<u>Nuts and preparations--Continued</u>					
Chestnuts	Lb.	15,320	12,055	2,865	2,574
Coconut meat, fresh, prepared, or preserved	Lb.	96,172	95,512	13,441	12,728
Filberts	Lb.	7,317	5,710	4,336	3,870
Pistache nuts	Lb.	25,352	18,722	15,858	12,350
Walnuts	Lb.	2,940	133	1,613	56
Other	---	2/	2/	2,512	2,540
Total nuts and preparations	---	---	---	96,029	100,257
<u>Oilbearing materials and products</u>					
Oil cake and meal	Lb.	52,548	17,272	1,513	554
Oilseeds and oilnuts:					
Copra	Lb.	600,120	435,694	46,522	38,114
Sesame seed	Lb.	38,818	42,661	5,435	6,800
Other	---	2/	2/	6,128	7,248
Total oilseeds and oilnuts	---	---	---	58,085	52,162
Vegetable oils and waxes:					
Carnauba	Lb.	11,526	11,090	3,673	3,534
Castor oil	Lb.	142,057	106,465	15,483	11,877
Coconut oil	Lb.	428,594	594,694	49,624	77,265
Olive oil, edible	Lb.	57,713	62,409	18,062	19,909
Palm oil	Lb.	159,620	140,866	10,478	14,506
Palm kernel oil	Lb.	99,419	82,535	13,000	12,125
Tung oil	Lb.	22,465	18,152	2,781	3,144
Other	Lb.	51,311	35,451	8,948	7,271
Total vegetable oils and waxes	Lb.	972,705	1,051,662	122,049	149,631
Total oilbearing materials and products:	---	---	---	181,647	202,347
<u>Sugar and related products</u>					
Sugar, cane or beet	S.ton	4,756	5,251	638,049	729,034
Molasses, inedible	Gal.	361,662	381,859	37,590	43,478
Maple sugar and sirup	Lb.	17,744	14,076	6,452	5,666
Honey	Lb.	14,726	8,864	1,574	1,109
Other	---	2/	2/	1,864	1,726
Total sugar and related products	---	---	---	685,529	781,013
<u>Vegetables and preparations</u>					
Fresh or frozen:					
Carrots	Lb.	61,858	56,185	2,619	1,976
Cucumbers	Lb.	134,756	143,306	12,639	12,330
Eggplant	Lb.	17,782	21,697	2,009	2,529
Garlic	Lb.	18,010	19,398	2,969	3,472
Onions	Lb.	58,966	76,333	4,325	6,739
Peppers	Lb.	45,419	69,910	8,157	12,759
Potatoes, white or Irish	Cwt.	2,349	1,723	6,938	5,335
Squash	Lb.	19,145	26,193	2,524	3,398
Tomatoes	Lb.	449,639	646,725	68,429	95,832
Turnips or rutabagas	Cwt.	783	769	2,252	2,835
Prepared or preserved:					
Cassava, flour, starch, and tapioca	Lb.	195,069	206,764	6,776	7,004
Hops	Lb.	9,654	13,303	8,935	13,066
Mushrooms, including dried	Lb.	23,654	25,756	14,405	17,413
Olives in brine	Gal.	15,850	16,380	35,767	38,522
Pickled vegetables	Lb.	31,576	36,830	4,957	5,776
Tomatoes	Lb.	110,165	128,534	10,395	11,660
Tomato paste and sauce	Lb.	87,445	91,382	13,093	12,836
Other	---	2/	2/	33,683	45,053
Total vegetables and preparations	---	---	---	240,872	298,535

Continued--

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity,
calendar years 1969 and 1970--Continued

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/
		Thou-sands	Thou-sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<u>Other vegetable products</u>					
Broomcorn	S.ton	9	9	4,790	5,480
Feeds and fodders, except oil cake and meal	---	2/	2/	20,106	28,742
Jute and jute butts, unmanufactured	L.ton	34	29	6,304	4,241
Malt liquors	Gal.	24,647	27,584	27,438	32,169
Nursery and greenhouse stock	---	2/	2/	17,491	20,073
Seeds, except oilseeds	Lb.	108,768	145,538	17,685	20,694
Spices	Lb.	26,097	28,233	7,068	7,523
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	209,715	218,614	127,749	128,408
Wines	Gal.	24,950	30,237	117,228	144,977
Other	---	2/	2/	16,647	17,900
Total other vegetable products	---	---	---	362,506	410,207
Total vegetable products	---	---	---	1,778,799	2,019,000
Total supplementary imports	---	---	---	3,088,836	3,520,372
Complementary:					
Bananas and plantains, fresh:					
Bananas	Lb.	3,788,348	3,978,271	180,523	188,040
Plantains	Lb.	80,519	91,640	3,988	4,668
Coffee, green	Lb.	2,676,252	2,609,366	893,879	1,159,533
Coffee, extracts, essences, and concentrates	Lb.	40,176	35,742	42,041	46,918
Cocoa beans	Lb.	489,321	625,432	168,150	200,718
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared	Lb.	189,319	222,034	48,437	64,295
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.	Lb.	22,415	22,303	24,322	24,981
Essential or distilled oils	Lb.	10,305	12,162	26,893	31,653
Fibers, unmanufactured	L.ton	94	100	18,414	19,149
Rubber, crude, natural:					
Rubber, dry form	Lb.	1,160,667	1,076,457	244,878	203,916
Rubber, latex	Lb.	150,351	155,376	30,548	27,383
Silk, raw	Lb.	1,904	919	13,465	7,128
Spices:					
Pepper, unground, black	Lb.	48,390	42,675	13,960	18,507
Vanilla beans	Lb.	1,903	2,239	9,070	10,368
Other spices	Lb.	61,817	62,744	23,837	25,808
Tea	Lb.	139,961	137,201	52,591	52,559
Wool, unmanufactured, free in bond	Glb.	117,474	88,906	42,501	31,239
Other complementary agricultural products	---	2/	2/	30,899	29,814
Total complementary imports	---	---	---	1,868,396	2,146,677
Total agricultural imports	---	---	---	4,957,232	5,667,049
Total nonagricultural imports	---	---	---	30,905,468	34,100,651
Total imports, all commodities	---	---	---	35,862,700	39,767,700

1/ Preliminary

2/ Reported in value only.

3/ Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins," reported in value only.

Table 26.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
January and July-January 1969/70 and 1970/71

Commodity	Unit	January			July-January		
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
<u>Animals and animal products</u>							
Animals, live							
Cattle	No.	4	35	1,431	9,708	25	107
Poultry, live:							
Baby chicks, excluding breeding chicks	No.	869	1,047	175	281	8,365	8,492
Breeding chicks	No.	1,282	1,148	1,368	1,509	6,190	7,573
Other live poultry	2/	2/	2/	143	87	2/	2/
Other	2/	2/	2/	1,565	1,582	2/	2/
Total animals, live	---	---	4,682	13,167	---	---	28,312
Dairy products							
Anhydrous milk fat, including donations	Lb.	1,196	17	299	15	1,206	57
Butter, including donations	Lb.	20	8	15	7	140	238
Cheese and curd, including donations	Lb.	679	316	513	257	4,536	3,609
Milk and cream:							
Condensed or evaporated	Lb.	2,344	3,382	411	654	50,061	35,457
Dry, whole milk and cream	Lb.	1,460	777	500	255	7,910	5,341
Fresh	Gal.	41,146	139	202	191	901	884
Nonfat dry, including donations	Lb.	41,281	27,691	9,037	5,716	184,989	241,046
Other	2/	2/	13	116	2/	2/	2/
Total dairy products	---	---	11,114	7,211	---	---	61,550
Fats, oils, and greases							
Lard and other rendered pig fat	Lb.	24,521	8,857	3,311	1,314	165,547	213,324
Tallow:							
Edible	Lb.	258	2,719	27	259	2,451	9,596
Inedible	Lb.	139,122	180,864	11,368	16,398	966,351	1,184,959
Other animal fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	11,697	9,491	1,277	1,121	89,047	124,265
Total fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	175,598	201,931	15,983	19,092	1,223,396	1,532,144
Meat, and meat preparations							
Beef and veal, except offals	Lb.	2,584	2,777	2,096	2,219	15,012	17,489
Pork, except offals	Lb.	3,764	4,102	1,700	1,480	64,667	43,980
Offals, edible, variety meats	Lb.	13,206	20,668	3,702	5,600	144,487	144,602
Other, including meat extracts	Lb.	2,168	1,458	1,228	882	14,440	15,316
Total meat and meat preparations	Lb.	21,722	29,005	8,726	10,181	232,006	221,387
Poultry products							
Eggs, dried and otherwise preserved	Lb.	11	53	8	39	411	368
Eggs in the shell, for hatching	Doz.	899	1,136	967	1,013	6,215	7,150
Eggs in the shell, other	Doz.	46	98	24	47	846	625
Poultry meat, whole or parts, fresh or frozen:							
Chickens	Lb.	5,986	7,752	1,502	1,847	49,014	57,931
Turkeys	Lb.	2,741	925	947	361	24,835	24,092
Other	Lb.	631	849	240	286	5,923	5,736

Continued--

Table 26--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
January and July-January 1969/70 and 1970/71--Continued

Commodity	Unit	January		July-January	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Poultry products--Continued					
Poultry, canned and specialties	Lb.	256	228	120	1,070
Total poultry products	Lb.	---	---	3,808	3,718
Other animal products					
Hair, animal, except wool or fine hair	Lb.	143	228	75	1,846
Hides and skins, including fur skins	Lb.	2/ 714	2/ 1,306	18,887 982	19,733 1,302
Sausage casings	Lb.	492	543	334	7,221
Wool, manufactured, including fine hair	Cnt. Lb.	2/ ---	2/ ---	1,973	6,491
Other		---	---	22,251	2,172
Total other animal products		---	---	23,639	2/ ---
Total animals and animal products		---	---	66,564	77,098
Vegetable products					
Cotton, unmanufactured (480 lb.)	R.bale	382	441	46,003	57,587
Cotton, raw	R.bale	16	15	512	572
Linters	R.bale	398	456	46,515	58,159
Total cotton, unmanufactured	R.bale	32,216	23,971	4,538	3,643
Fruits and preparations					
Canned:					
Cherries	Lb.	321	307	123	14,299
Fruit cocktail	Lb.	10,736	6,672	1,707	1,195
Peaches	Lb.	17,053	12,171	1,938	1,539
Pears	Lb.	313	2,030	63	159
Pineapples	Lb.	2,410	1,334	419	307
Other	Lb.	1,383	1,457	288	320
Total canned fruits	Lb.	32,216	23,971	4,538	3,643
Dried:					
Prunes	Lb.	3,785	6,901	980	1,620
Grapes (raisins)	Lb.	9,091	11,881	1,321	1,962
Other	Lb.	1,287	1,814	465	577
Total dried fruits	Lb.	14,163	20,596	2,766	4,159
Fresh:					
Apples	Lb.	14,250	12,261	1,264	1,182
Berries	Lb.	141	41	34	13
Grapefruits	Lb.	23,706	29,391	1,300	1,536
Grapes	Lb.	11,898	10,149	1,387	1,512
Lemons and limes	Lb.	17,645	18,328	1,813	1,906
Oranges, tangerines, and clementines	Lb.	51	647	4,184	4,160
Pears	Lb.	4,034	3,085	381	289
Other	Lb.	935	1,231	141	155
Total fresh fruits	Lb.	124,256	121,692	10,504	10,753

Table 26.-U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
January and July-January 1969/70 and 1970/71--Continued

Commodity	Unit	January		July-January	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Fruits and preparations--Continued					
Fruit juices:					
Grapefruit	Gal.	421	695	501	1,029
Orange	Gal.	1,126	1,372	1,901	2,262
Other	Gal.	703	602	828	791
Total fruit juices	Gal.	2,250	2,669	3,230	4,082
Frozen fruits	Bu.	852	383	170	85
Other	Bu.	2/	2/	254	216
Total fruits and preparations	Bu.	---	---	21,462	22,938
Nuts and preparations	Bu.	4,696	4,884	3,564	3,440
Almonds	Bu.	4,34	190	254	66
Walnuts	Bu.	3,898	12,247	1,569	2,310
Other	Bu.	9,028	17,321	5,387	5,816
Total nuts and preparations	Bu.	---	---	202,691	202,691
Grains and preparations					
Feed grains and products:					
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	50	5,757	70	7,198
Corn, including donations (56 lb.)	Bu.	39,735	37,892	53,245	60,825
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	14,254	18,645	18,543	27,317
Oats (32 lb.)	Bu.	109	32	99	35
Total feed grains	M. ton	1,374	1,562	72,057	95,375
Malt and flour, including barley malt	Bu.	2,712	5,938	191	358
Corn grits and hominy	Bu.	8,149	24,579	286	801
Cornmeal, including donations	Cwt.	229	395	910	1,707
Corn starch	Bu.	5,554	3,967	551	475
Oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats	Bu.	2,543	4,714	145	344
Total feed grains and products	M. ton	1,409	1,627	74,140	99,060
Rice, milled basis:					
Milled, including donations	Bu.	211,680	247,130	18,159	19,545
Husked, brown	Bu.	22,542	31,967	2,095	2,902
Paddy or rough	Bu.	3	33	1	4
Total rice, milled basis	Bu.	231,225	279,130	20,255	22,451
Rye (56 lb.)	Bu.	0	0	0	0
Wheat and products, including donations:					
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	51,709	59,379	79,588	99,417
Wheat flour	Bu.	2,671	1,535	10,512	6,141
Other wheat products	Bu.	1,379	278	2,880	6,16
Total wheat and products	Bu.	50,178	63,157	92,980	106,174
Bakery products	Bu.	1,340	1,348	512	475
Infants' and dietetic foods	Bu.	1,287	8	522	765
Blended food products for donations	Bu.	1,209	19,917	93	1,747
Other, including donations	Bu.	2/	2/	885	627
Total grains and preparations	Bu.	---	189,630	232,387	---

Table 26.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
January and July-January 1969/70 and 1970/71--Continued

Commodity	Unit	January		July-January	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Feeds and fodders, excluding oil cake and meal					
Corn byproducts, feed	S.ton	24	28	1,673	393
Alfalfa meal, dehydrated	S.ton	15	19	993	391
Alfalfa meal, sun-cured	S.ton	13	12	1,121	207
Poultry feeds, prepared	S.ton	10	10	1,331	128
Other	2/	2/	3,406	1,424	146
Total feeds and fodders	--	--	7,784	10,226	77
Oilseeds and products					
Oil cake and meal:					
Soybean oil cake and meal	S.ton	375	439	31,052	2,141
Other	S.ton	5	15	679	104
Total oil cake and meal	S.ton	380	454	31,731	2,245
Oilseeds:					
Flaxseed (56 lb.)	Bu.	0	0	0	5,722
Soybeans (60 lb.)	Bu.	28,674	35,090	73,928	218,528
Safflower seed	Lb.	70	721	11	46
Other	2/	2/	3,470	3,742	2/
Total oilseeds	--	--	--	77,409	109,852
Vegetable oils and waxes, including donations:					
Cottonseed oil	Ib.	54,473	43,530	6,491	6,803
Soybean oil	Ib.	73,587	134,296	8,978	21,592
Other	Ib.	17,774	19,904	3,085	3,674
Total vegetable oils & waxes, incl. donations:	Ib.	145,834	197,730	18,554	32,069
Total oilseeds and products	--	--	--	127,694	182,913
Tobacco, unmanufactured					
Burley	Ib.	985	2,594	984	2,609
Cigar wrapper	Ib.	84	63	194	345
Dark-fired Kentucky and Tennessee	Ib.	1,269	1,558	822	1,004
Flue-cured	Ib.	14,430	29,231	15,186	32,580
Maryland	Ib.	825	81	750	76
Other	Ib.	4,168	8,676	2,303	5,160
Total tobacco, unmanufactured	Ib.	21,761	42,203	20,239	41,774
Vegetables and preparations					
Canned:					
Asparagus	Ib.	746	540	285	171
Corn	Ib.	1,558	962	286	174
Soups	Ib.	1,491	1,480	336	325
Tomatoes, tomato sauce, tomato puree, etc.	Ib.	1,675	1,737	246	290
Other	Ib.	2,458	2,069	516	364
Total canned vegetables	Ib.	7,928	6,788	1,669	1,324

Table 26.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
January and July-January 1969/70 and 1970/71--Continued

Commodity	Unit	January		July-January	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	1969/70	1970/71 1/	1969/70	1970/71 1/	1969/70
	Thou-	Thou-	1,000	Thou-	1,000
	sands	sands	dollars	sands	dollars
<u>Vegetables and preparations--Continued</u>					
Pulses:					
Dried beans, including donations	Lb.	27,424	35,953	2,365	3,314
Dried peas, including cow and chick	Lb.	36,712	19,214	2,022	1,316
Dried lentils	Lb.	3,799	2,452	317	265
Total pulses	Lb.	67,935	57,619	4,704	4,895
Fresh:					
Lettuce	Lb.	23,634	27,042	1,258	1,412
Onions	Lb.	15,341	17,444	811	810
Potatoes, except sweet potatoes	Lb.	5,110	8,041	187	233
Tomatoes	Lb.	2,222	5,696	268	690
Other	Lb.	31,962	26,981	2,828	1,896
Total fresh vegetables	Lb.	78,269	85,204	5,352	5,041
Frozen vegetables	Lb.	2,606	1,533	485	301
Hops	Lb.	1,895	2,359	1,237	1,845
Soups and vegetables, dehydrated	Lb.	2,375	3,277	895	1,431
Cat.	Gal.	145	135	185	149
Lb.	3,668	4,532	883	1,099	28,781
Other	Lb.	2/	2/	1,400	2,294
Total vegetables and preparations	--	--	16,810	18,379	--
Other vegetable products					
Coffee	Lb.	2,641	1,175	2,318	1,535
Drugs, herbs, roots etc.	Lb.	1,325	1,012	726	773
Essential oils and resinoids	Lb.	889	1,103	2,860	2,780
Flavoring sirups, sugars, and extracts	Lb.	2/	2/	2,643	3,642
Honey	Lb.	744	391	143	113
Nursery stock	Lb.	33,699	27,601	2/	1,035
Seeds, except oilseeds	Lb.	556	567	567	8,102
Spices	Lb.	2/	2/	5,604	3,546
Other, including donations	--	--	22,946	21,987	--
Total other vegetable products	--	--	--	--	144,881
Total vegetable products	--	--	458,467	594,579	--
Total agricultural exports	--	--	525,031	671,587	--
Total nonagricultural exports	--	--	2,723,169	2,812,535	--
Total exports, all commodities	--	--	3,248,200	3,484,122	--

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Reported in value only.

Table 27.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-January 1969/70 and 1970/71

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1969/70	1970/71	1969/70	1970/71		1969/70	1970/71	1969/70	1970/71
-- 1,000 dollars --					-- 1,000 dollars --				
World	3,818,470	4,524,312	3,072,421	3,294,692	:Europe--Continued:	20,886	24,222	1,597	2,443
Major Trade Blocs:					Norway	8,259	8,426	2,062	3,450
CACM	22,691	32,027	189,984	200,530	Finland	43,188	52,380	75,538	89,413
LATTA	238,946	269,627	828,618	895,006	Denmark	222,062	221,340	22,454	25,538
EC	804,386	1,058,636	231,083	261,866	Ireland	14,601	14,591	28,284	36,162
EEFTA	442,775	501,758	137,211	163,658	Netherlands	255,476	347,845	76,505	87,378
Greenland	438,827	495,127	149,318	181,572	Belgium-Luxembourg	88,976	120,671	10,202	9,865
Canada	1	1	17	0	France	81,726	109,768	58,439	66,473
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	439	0	0	0	West Germany	244,799	347,642	36,166	44,875
Mexico	56,457	77,169	229,604	207,349	Austria	18,597	9,774	50	29
Central America	34,945	46,566	213,553	227,001	Czechoslovakia	7,559	6,344	3,594	4,324
Guatemala	7,277	8,787	44,392	43,421	Hungary	5,835	9,919	1,296	1,275
British Honduras	1,413	1,580	1,507	2,524	Switzerland	45,337	53,911	15,691	2,446
El Salvador	4,384	7,177	23,688	22,001	Estonia	0	0	0	0
Honduras	3,537	5,058	41,335	49,223	Latvia	0	0	0	0
Nicaragua	3,383	3,815	23,457	25,247	Lithuania	24,000	0	0	0
Costa Rica	3,609	7,189	57,112	60,638	Poland	24,400	7,941	27,572	28,105
Panama	10,842	13,060	22,001	23,946	U.S.S.R.	6,323	4,499	306	685
Caribbean Canal Zone	0	0	11	11	Azores	215	215	19	51
Caribbean	78,997	94,060	108,694	90,215	Spain	105,730	73,719	41,290	51,555
Bermuda	4,218	4,869	2	27	Portugal	10,077	24,753	13,264	16,132
Bahamas	15,907	16,118	4,633	504	Gibraltar	13	23	3	6
Cuba	0	0	82	32	Malta-Gozo	358	647	10	19
Jamaica	18,345	21,916	3,413	6,172	Italy	133,409	132,510	49,771	53,274
Haiti	3,063	5,240	6,053	6,192	Yugoslavia	10,441	35,801	14,252	17,620
Dominican Republic	16,076	20,843	90,810	66,924	Albania	0	0	86	77
Leeward-Windward Islands	2,775	3,397	4,644	1,010	Greece	18,833	19,611	18,671	21,277
Barbados	2,121	2,122	1,250	1,333	Rumania	1,798	24,128	507	747
Trinidad-Tobago	8,548	10,333	3,140	4,506	Bulgaria	1,379	2,573	476	1,149
Netherlands Antilles	6,789	7,744	1,1	106	Turkey	20,350	11,022	38,908	41,736
French West Indies	1,155	1,098	3,006	3,389	Cyprus	1,890	2,749	260	333
South America	188,051	197,322	612,204	700,993	:Asia	1,378,275	1,610,748	522,027	532,487
Colombia	19,527	23,392	100,979	100,979	Syrian Arab Republic	459	1,477	962	721
Venezuela	58,950	60,709	11,794	13,183	Lebanon	5,080	13,206	2,853	3,482
Guyana	2,937	1,809	12,995	12,945	Iraq	441	883	1,571	2,437
Surinam	2,486	2,962	195	239	Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.	10,062	20,630	14,450	12,504
French Guiana	1,39	94	0	152	Israel	61,612	60,133	1,828	3,319
Ecuador	6,820	8,285	45,873	64,054	Jordan	4,910	6,381	0	0
Peru	9,268	17,748	41,806	68,639	Gaza Strip	1	40	0	1
Bolivia	7,116	3,731	1,857	2,741	Kuwait	1,814	1,959	0	0
Chile	18,793	26,071	1,823	2,676	Saudi Arabia	16,326	16,068	0	49
Brazil	47,906	45,216	319,736	365,629	Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.	592	2,645	58	188
Paraguay	2,395	2,574	7,50	6,972	Southern Yemen	1,073	4,06	7	106
Uruguay	1,360	1,531	3,617	3,884	Bahrain	703	850	0	0
Argentina	10,354	3,200	64,112	62,903	Afghanistan	2,276	523	228	1,634
Falkland Islands	0	0	0	0	India	182,278	122,127	43,359	53,144
Europe	1,481,346	1,799,104	541,055	626,779	Pakistan	39,938	59,261	3,953	3,170
Iceland	1,051	1,204	232	232	Nepal	55	44	400	614
Sweden	35,407	39,179	3,200	4,268	Ceylon	7,368	952	15,073	13,337
					Burma	207	495	17,0	30
					Thailand	20,388	22,883	17,870	13,037

Continued--

Table 27.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-January 1969/70 and 1970/71--Continued

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1969/70	1970/71	1969/70	1970/71		1969/70	1970/71	1969/70	1970/71
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Asia--Continued:									
North Vietnam	0	86,492	89,538	0	0	0	0	6	0
South Vietnam	320	1,262	1,421	97	88	1/	0	0	0
Laos	126	42	1,481	18	114	Chad 4/	0	0	0
Cambodia	8,207	9,315	93,241	65,489	2/	Upper Volta 4/	0	0	0
Malaysia	7,261	11,347	15,171	9,322	2/	Bahoney 4/	77	77	0
Singapore	80,772	77,286	77,924	71,408	2/	Congo (Brazzaville) 4/	124	124	140
Philippines	38,176	36,374	176,851	227,061	2/	Sierra Leone	2,823	2,609	69
Macao	23	188	0	12	2/	Ivory Coast	1,932	1,859	5,820
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c.	19	34	19	59	2/	Ghana	3,377	2,174	2,552
China (Mainland)	0	0	4	0	2/	The Gambia	9,787	6,563	51,208
Outer Mongolia	0	0	730	182	2/	Togo	291	118	49,693
North Korea	0	83,741	135,256	80	0	Nigeria	317	588	49
Korea, Republic of	34,031	37,865	4,837	1,593	2/	Central African Republic	9,180	16,763	34
Hong Kong	54,852	79,742	2,220	2,202	2/	Gabon	80	22	21,880
Republic of China	648,138	790,450	23,403	25,530	2/	British West Africa	86	75	0
Japan	648,138	790,450	23,419	21,554	2/	Madagascar Islands	3	0	0
Nauru Islands, n.e.c.	10,354	11,305	0	10	2/	Angola	401	12	1
Australia and Oceania	35,149	35,312	380,739	372,895	2/	Angola	1,186	5,547	13,737
Australia	26,208	23,903	261,911	221,456	2/	Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.	1,202	243	19
British Western Pacific Islands	213	160	5,932	10,650	2/	Liberia	5,601	6,504	57
Pacific Islands, n.e.c. 2/	2,103	1,826	79	22	2/	Guinea (Kinshasa)	2,500	3,387	17,761
French Pacific Islands	1,664	2,006	198	5	2/	Burundi and Rwanda	327	1/347	9,965
New Zealand	4,213	6,568	106,513	131,812	2/	Rwanda 2/	15,682	15,682	1/20,634
British Western Pacific Islands	748	1/516	6,106	1/8,950	2/	Rwanda 2/	2/	2/	---
Pacific Islands, n.e.c. 2/	---	122	---	0	2/	Somaliland	1,066	2,103	7
French Pacific Islands	2,103	211	211	0	2/	Ethiopia	885	668	22,609
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands	1,664	2,006	198	5	2/	Afars-Issas	157	252	0
Africa	126,421	168,408	315,210	355,395	2/	Uganda	210	425	0
Morocco	10,359	36,586	1,645	1,828	2/	Kenya	760	1,233	26,798
Algeria	10,238	12,423	197	1/	Seychelles-Dependencies	722	8,722	14,073	
Tunisia	16,539	15,621	507	493	2/	Tanzania	20	53	715
Libya	2,479	3,005	0	0	2/	Mauritius-Dependencies	826	1,642	13,188
UAR	16,019	17,402	876	330	2/	Zambia	903	1,707	2,565
Sudan	184	158	1,063	2,823	2/	Mozambique	295	225	7,484
Canary Islands	4,228	3,085	2	1	2/	Malagasy Republic	639	1/720	7,784
Spanish Africa, n.e.c., Equatorial	0	1/8	6	1/0	2/	Swaziland 2/	2/	2/	1/11,642
Cuinea	---	2	---	0	2/	Malayay Republic 6/	6	6	4,987
Spanish Africa, n.e.c. 3/	---	0	---	---	2/	French Indian Ocean Areas 6/	2/	2/	54
Equatorial Guinea 2/	4	43	39	0	2/	Republie of South Africa	16,306	17,330	13,276
Mauritania	234	687	9,489	12,863	2/	Southern Africa, n.e.c.	966	1/3,013	1/3
Federal Republic of Cameroon	3,253	1,076	2	1/	Botswana 2/	30	30	0	
Senegal	2,808	1/1,266	2,697	1/1,373	2/	Zambia	482	1,578	0
Western Africa, n.e.c.					2/	Rhodesia	6	45	118
					2/	Malawi	62	94	1
					2/		907	907	646

1/ July-December only.

2/ Prior to Jan. 1, 1971, included in British Western Pacific Islands.

3/ Prior to Jan. 1, 1971, included in Spanish Africa, n.e.c. and Equatorial Guinea.

4/ Prior to Jan. 1, 1971, included in Western Africa, n.e.c.

5/ Prior to Jan. 1, 1971, included in Burundi and Rwanda.

6/ Prior to Jan. 1, 1971, included in Malagasy Republic.

7/ Prior to Jan. 1, 1971, included in Southern Africa, n.e.c.

Table 28.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural exports, fiscal years 1968-70, monthly and accumulated, July 1969 to date

Year and month	Animals	Cotton	Tobacco	Grains	Oils	Fruits	All agricultural commodities
	and animal products	and linters	unmanufactured	and feeds	and oilseeds	and vegetables	1/
<u>Calendar year 1967 = 100</u>							
<u>Year ending June 30</u>							
1968	96	101	100	104	99	91	101
1969	110	69	100	85	106	93	92
1970	101	75	101	97	148	109	106
July-January							
1969/70	99	64	118	98	137	113	105
July-January							
1970/71	114	72	105	113	160	105	117
<u>Adjusted for seasonal variation 2/</u>							
<u>Monthly</u>							
<u>1969/70</u>							
July	99	109	102	104	105	107	102
August	98	61	80	89	68	112	92
September	101	48	90	92	96	108	96
October	113	61	124	103	169	102	121
November	90	35	86	96	76	104	102
December	95	28	97	99	125	109	96
January	106	100	51	100	140	104	104
February	105	83	74	106	155	111	110
March	107	65	104	81	181	102	101
April	97	104	88	91	177	117	106
May	98	99	102	100	157	99	110
June	106	102	104	104	176	114	118
<u>1970/71</u>							
July	105	74	86	115	149	122	113
August	99	36	56	104	167	112	109
September	109	30	69	111	190	89	112
October	109	66	107	136	143	81	128
November	106	71	84	103	57	96	102
December	144	59	79	111	154	100	112
January	132	116	102	112	175	104	123
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							
<u>Not adjusted for seasonal variation</u>							
<u>1969/70</u>							
July	92	92	88	100	87	101	95
August	101	46	87	88	54	107	82
September	96	44	136	88	70	133	90
October	117	52	140	99	220	150	125
November	106	39	164	112	230	104	129
December	90	54	169	101	170	105	114
January	93	119	42	97	126	91	99
February	100	101	59	102	135	100	105
March	112	77	86	91	180	96	107
April	97	96	73	93	166	105	105
May	107	97	86	96	158	103	107
June	108	84	86	99	175	118	111
<u>1970/71</u>							
July	98	63	74	111	123	116	105
August	103	27	62	103	131	107	98
September	104	28	102	106	138	110	105
October	113	56	119	131	185	118	132
November	125	79	160	120	180	96	129
December	137	113	137	114	207	96	133
January	116	138	84	108	157	91	117
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							

1/ Based on 359 classifications in 1970. 2/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. This new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 variant of the seasonal Method II seasonal adjustment program, Technical Paper No. 15. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and in transit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

EXPORTS The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces and diplomatic missions abroad for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development); and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at the time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued at \$251-\$499 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued at \$251-\$1,999 are sampled.

IMPORTS Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are estimated on the basis of a 1-percent sample and are not compiled by commodity. They are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. When the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

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3/71 Foreign Agricultural Trade